

Delayed Thermalization Effects in Thermonuclear Supernovae

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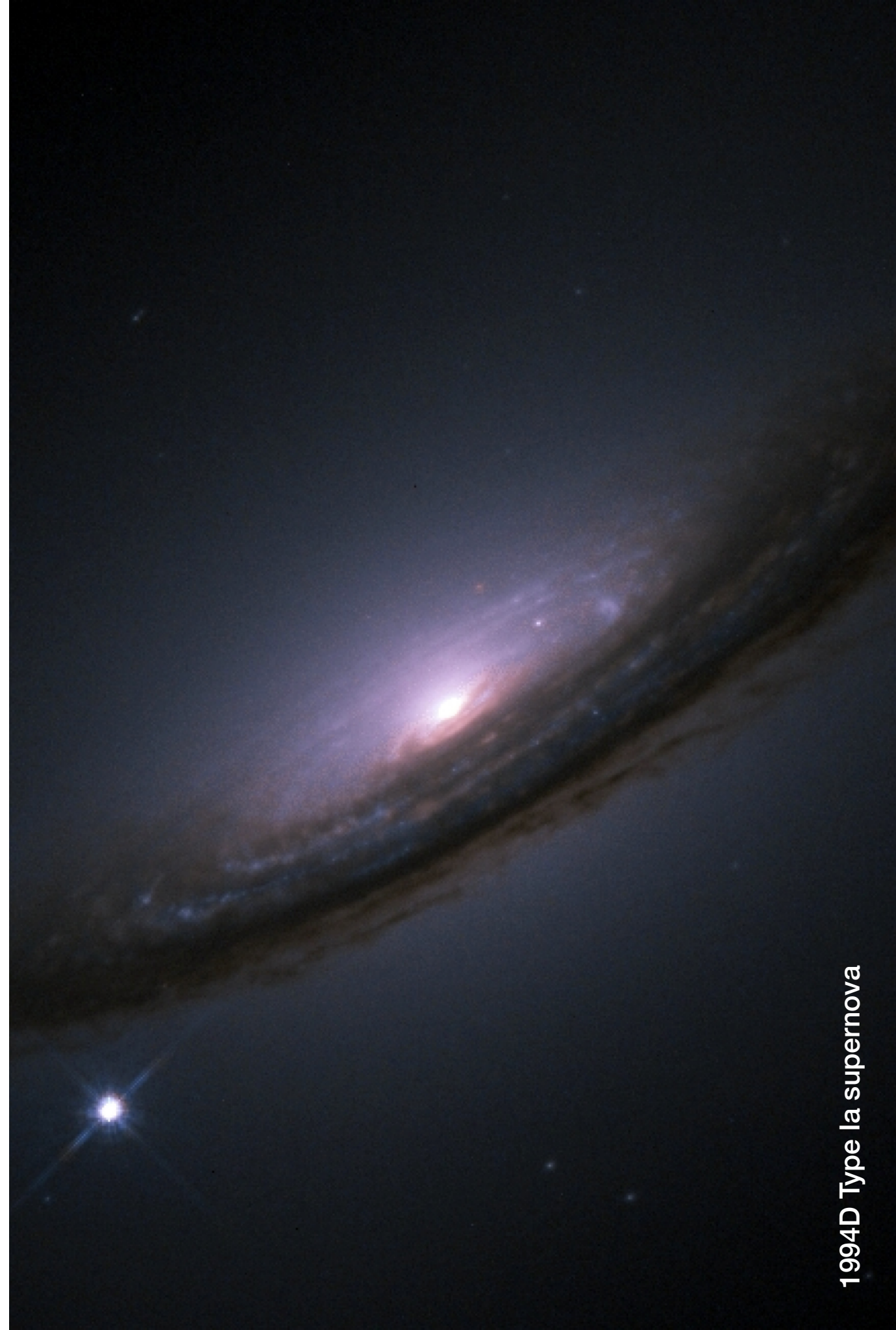
IV Oficina Carioca de Cosmologia e Gravitação
Observatório Nacional, 20 de abril de 2016



Supernovas Termonucleares

Supernovas do Tipo Ia

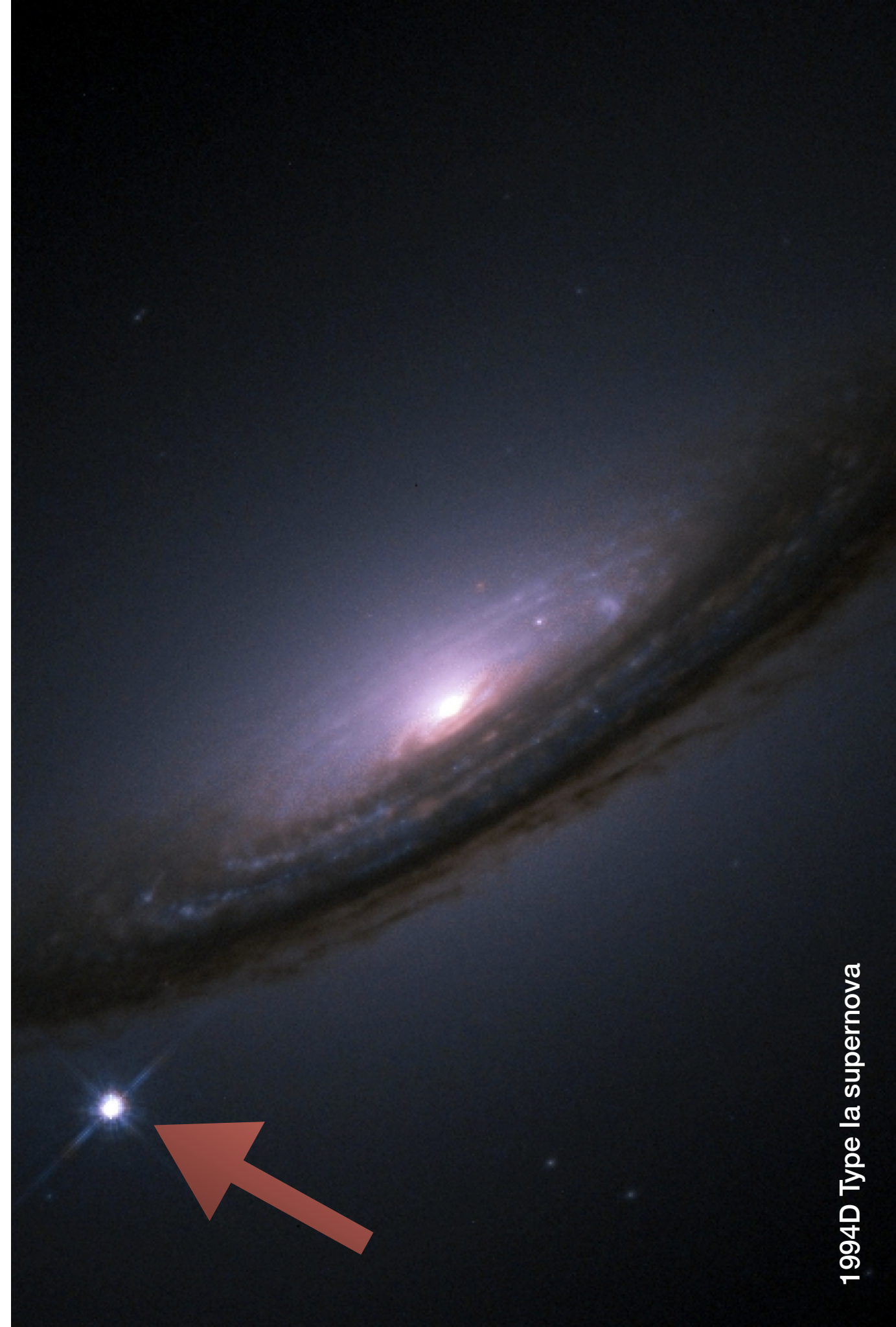
- Energia cinética do material em expansão (velocidades entre 5000 e 10 000 km/s): $\sim 10^{51} \text{ erg}$
- Energia integrada sobre a curva de luz: $\sim 10^{49} \text{ erg}$
- **Fonte de energia:** processos termonucleares do material rico em C-O em elementos mais pesados.
- A queima de $\sim 1M_{\odot}$ de C-O fornece $\sim 10^{18} \text{ erg/g}$, levando aos necessários $\sim 10^{51} \text{ erg}$



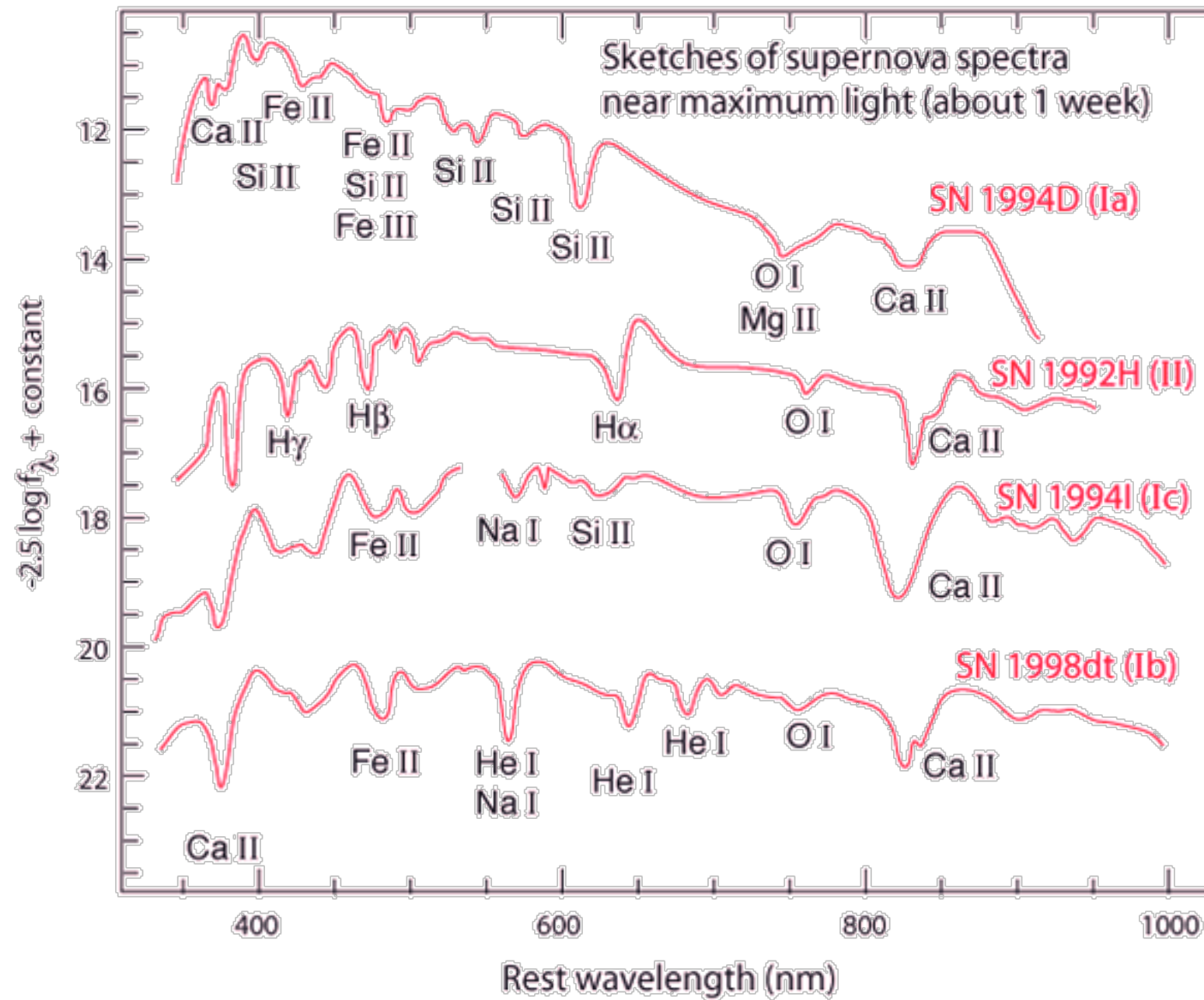
1994D Type Ia supernova

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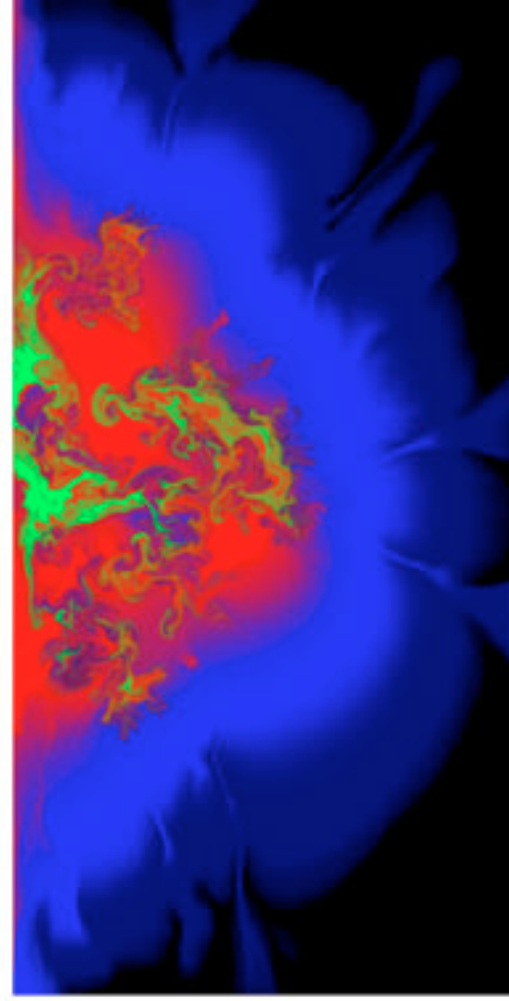
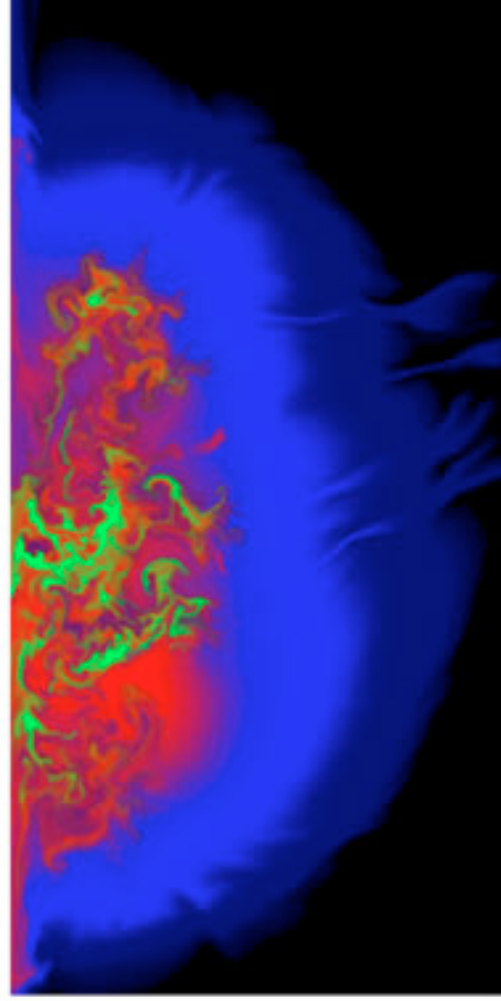
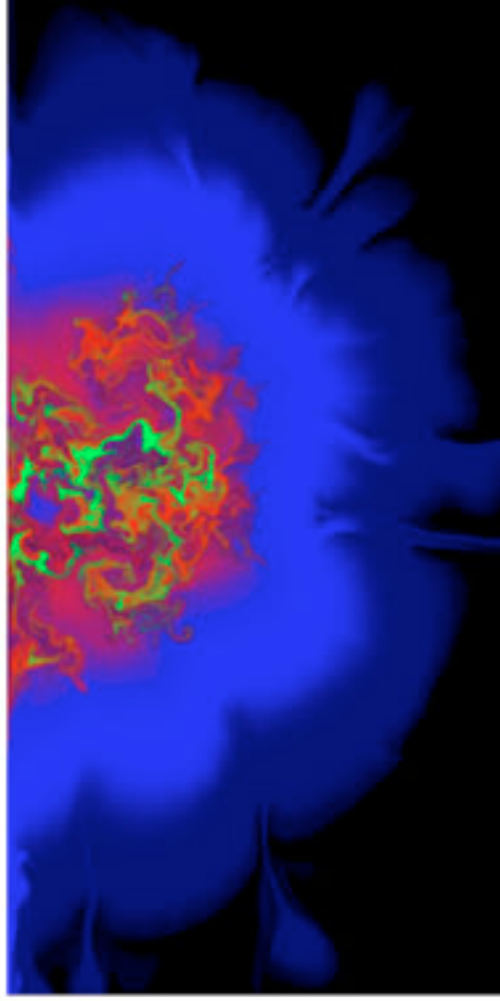
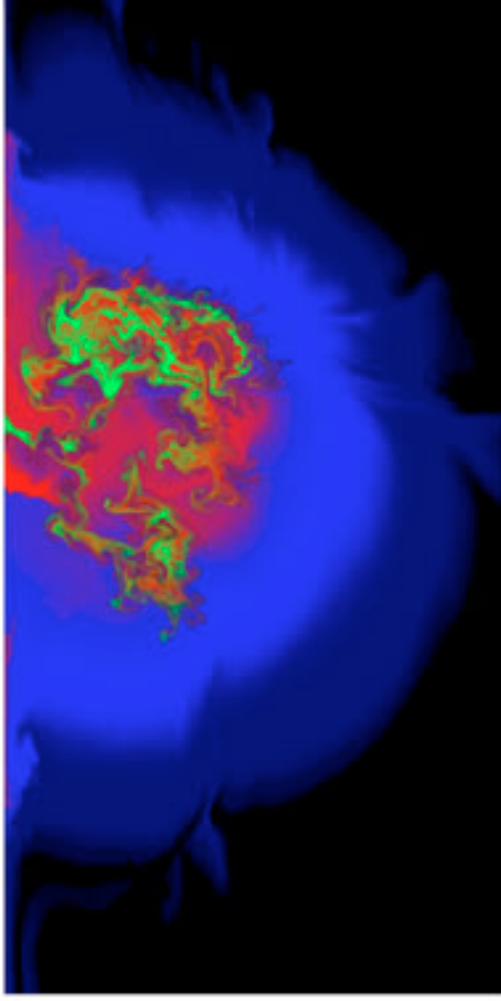
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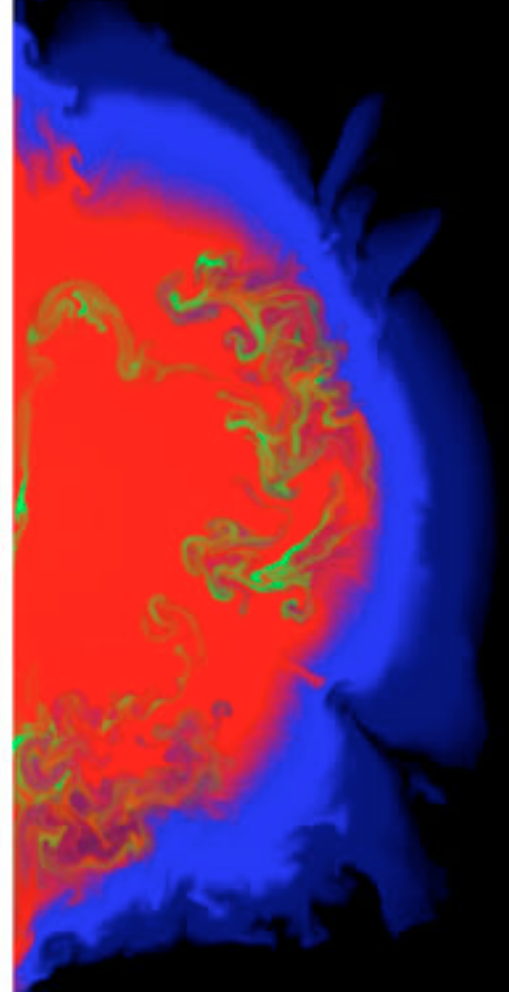
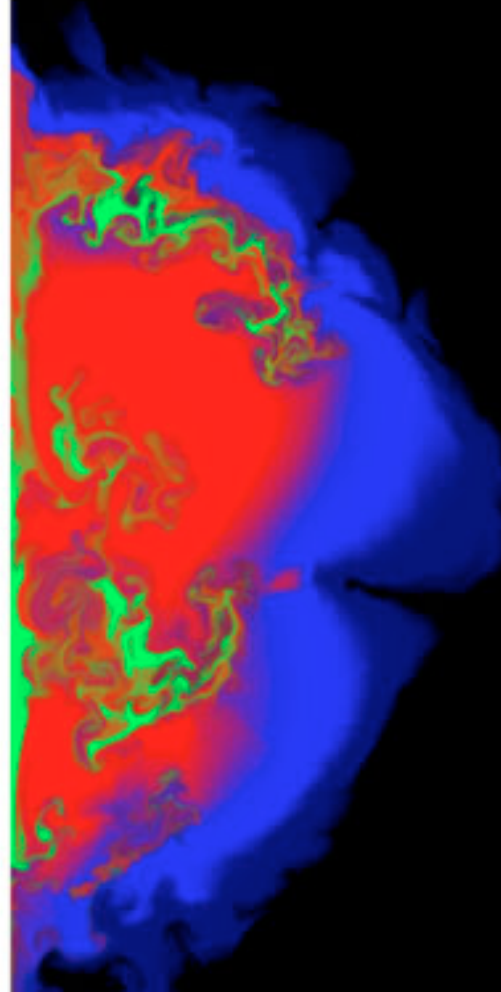
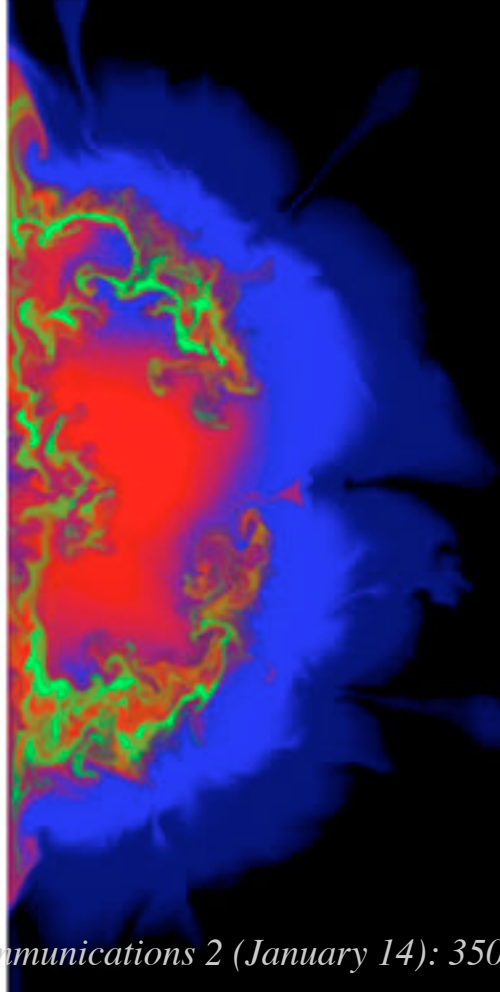
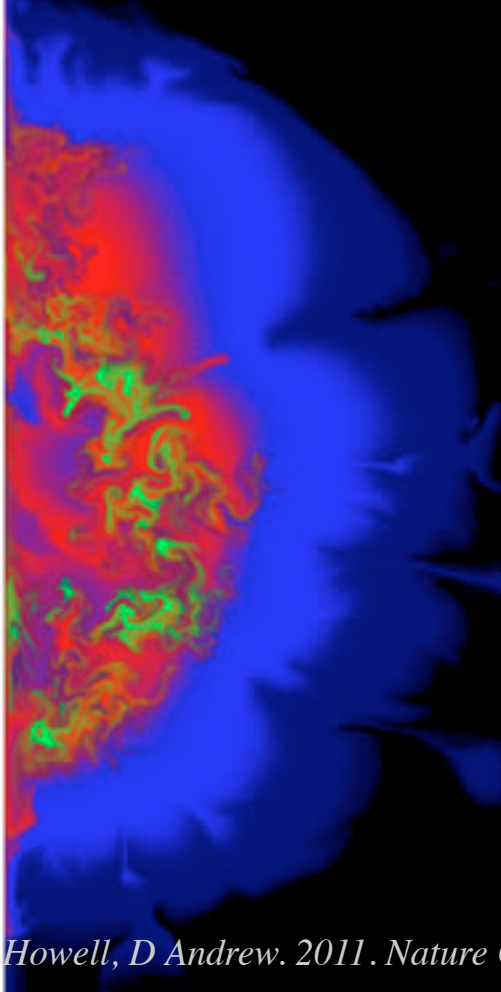
- O espectro próximo ao máximo é dominado por: **Si, Ca, Mg, S e O**;
- Após uma semana: **Fe II**

Simulações Atuais

Strong deflagration
Weak detonation



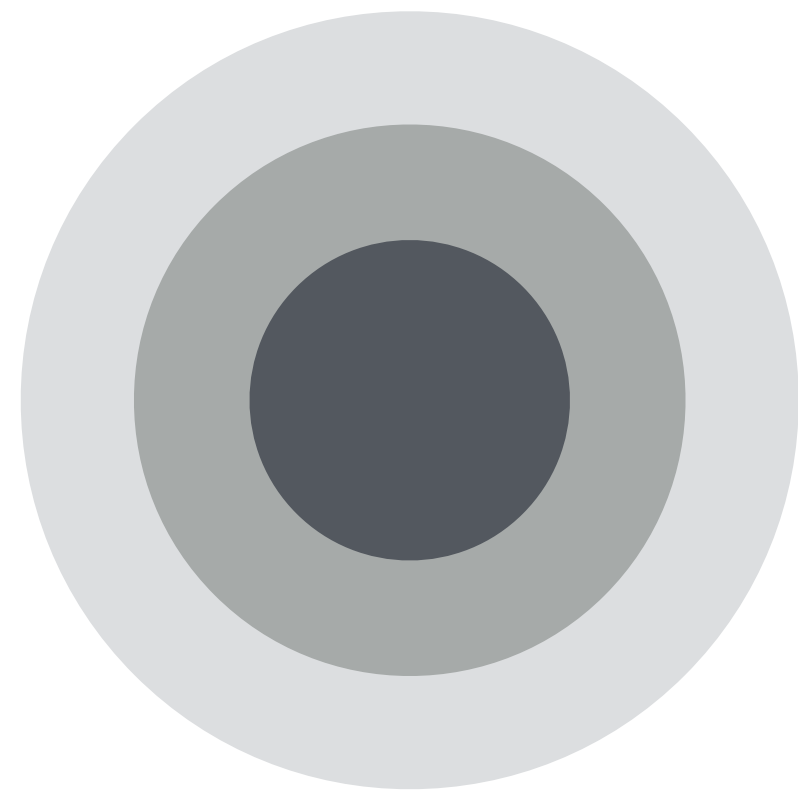
[Si]
Ni
[Fe]



Weak deflagration
Strong detonation

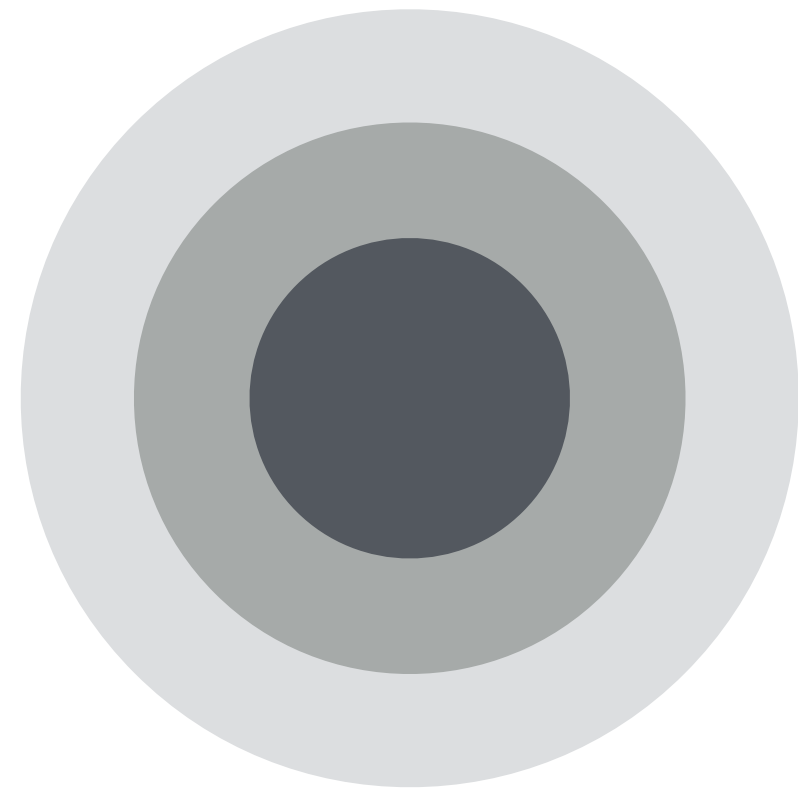
Termalização Atrasada em Supernovas

Motivação



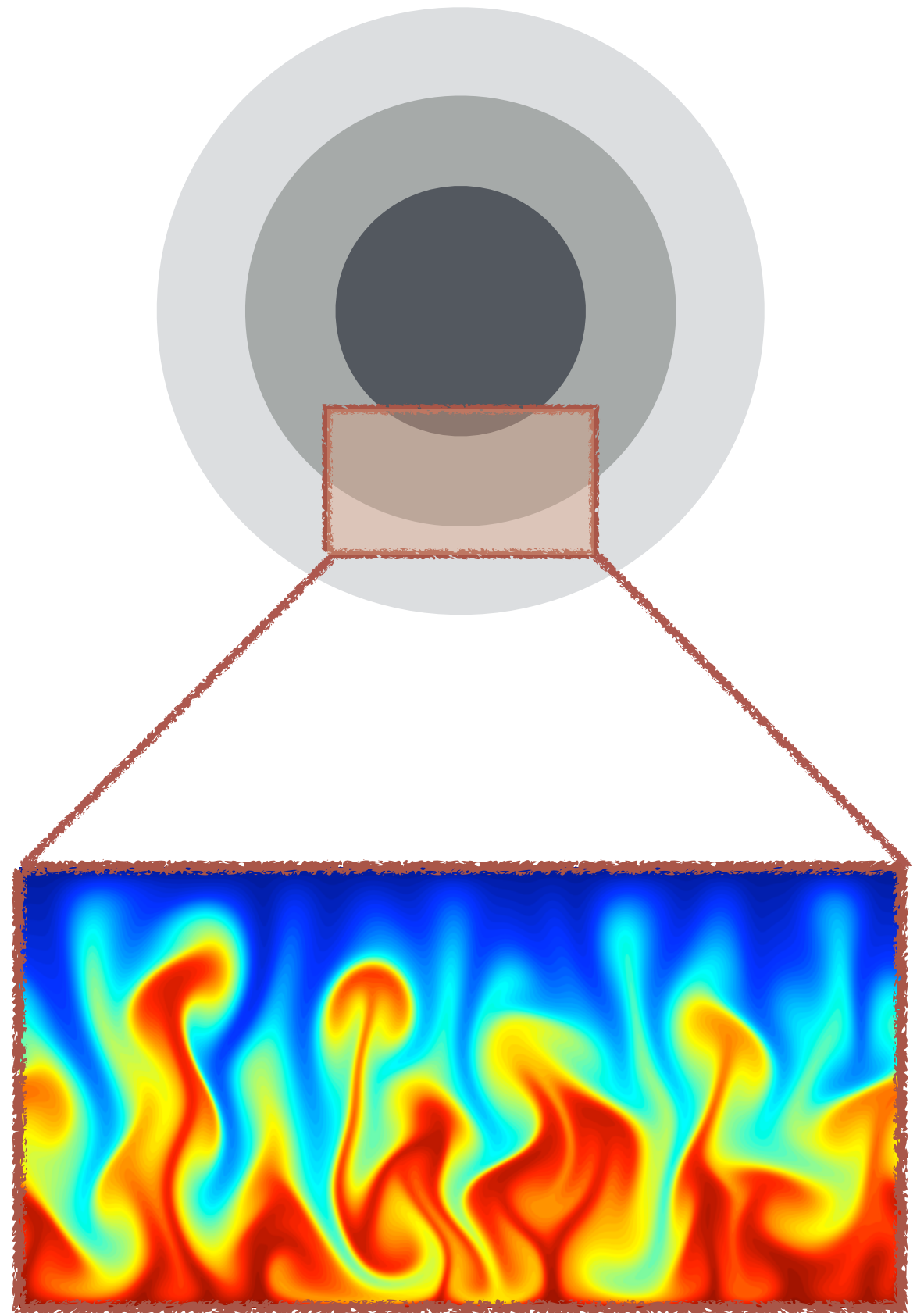
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- Mudanças violentas nas coordenadas geram movimento não-laminar (vórtices, turbulência, ...).



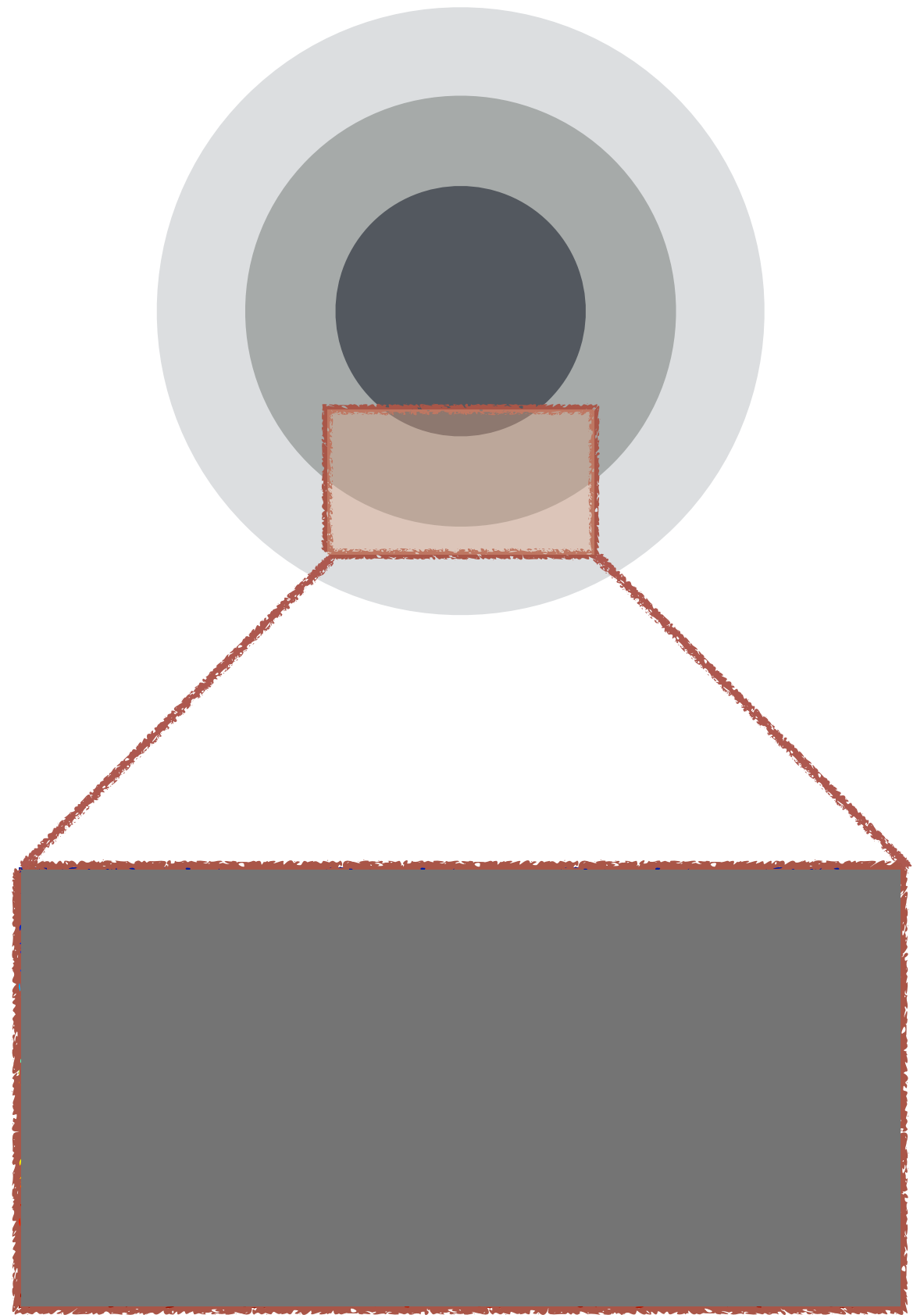
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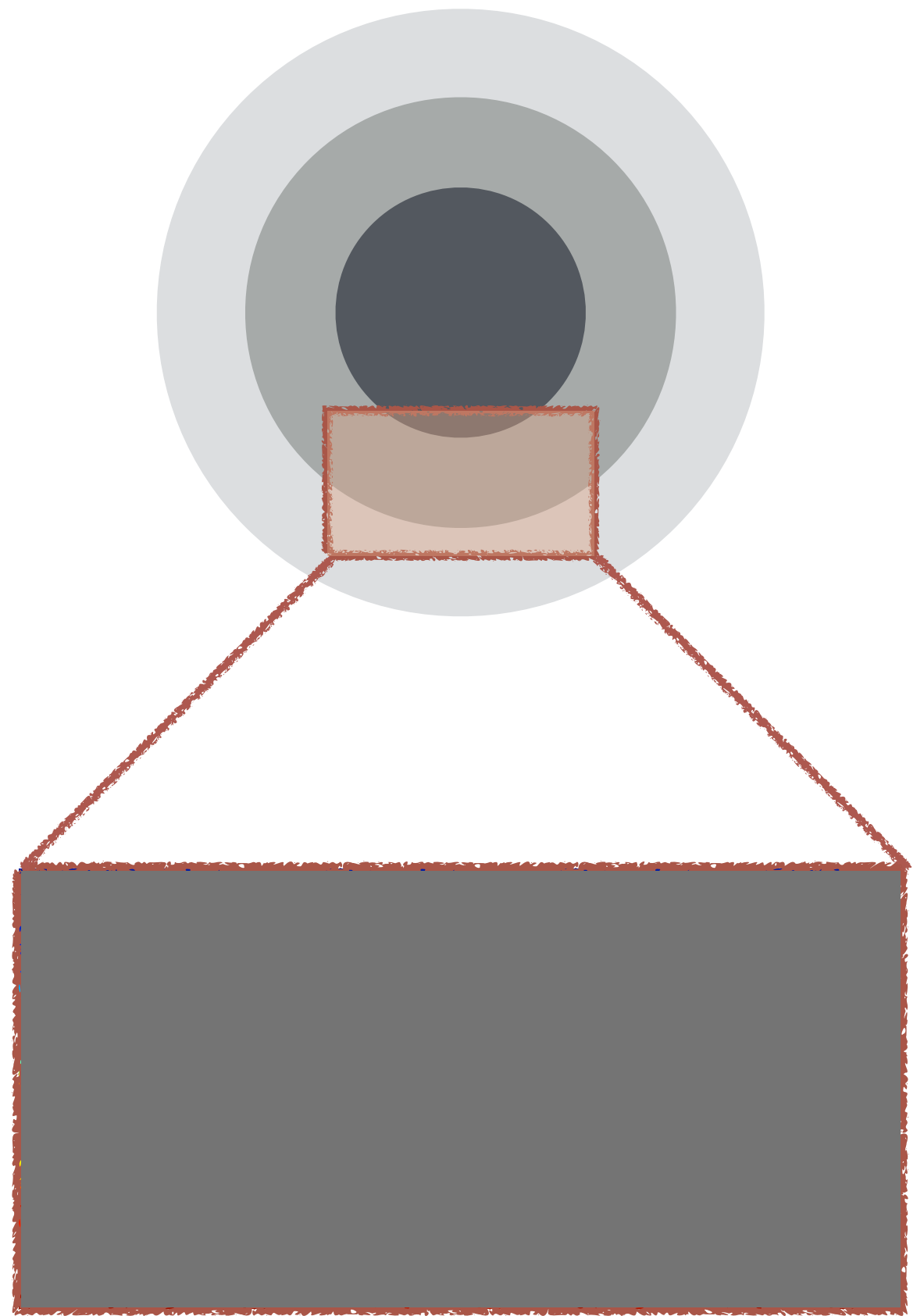
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- **Atrasam** o equilíbrio térmico do elemento de fluido.

Modelo

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$$[\dot{Q}] = \int_{-\infty}^t dt' G(t, t') \dot{Q}(t'),$$

Modelo

Características gerais:

(1) seja normalizado, isto é

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dt' G(t, t') = 1;$$

(2) seja uma função de $t - t'$, isto é, o processo de retardamento é não-Markoviano;

(3) deve ser zero para $t - t'$ grande;

(4) o principal efeito pode ser representado por um único tempo de relaxação τ .

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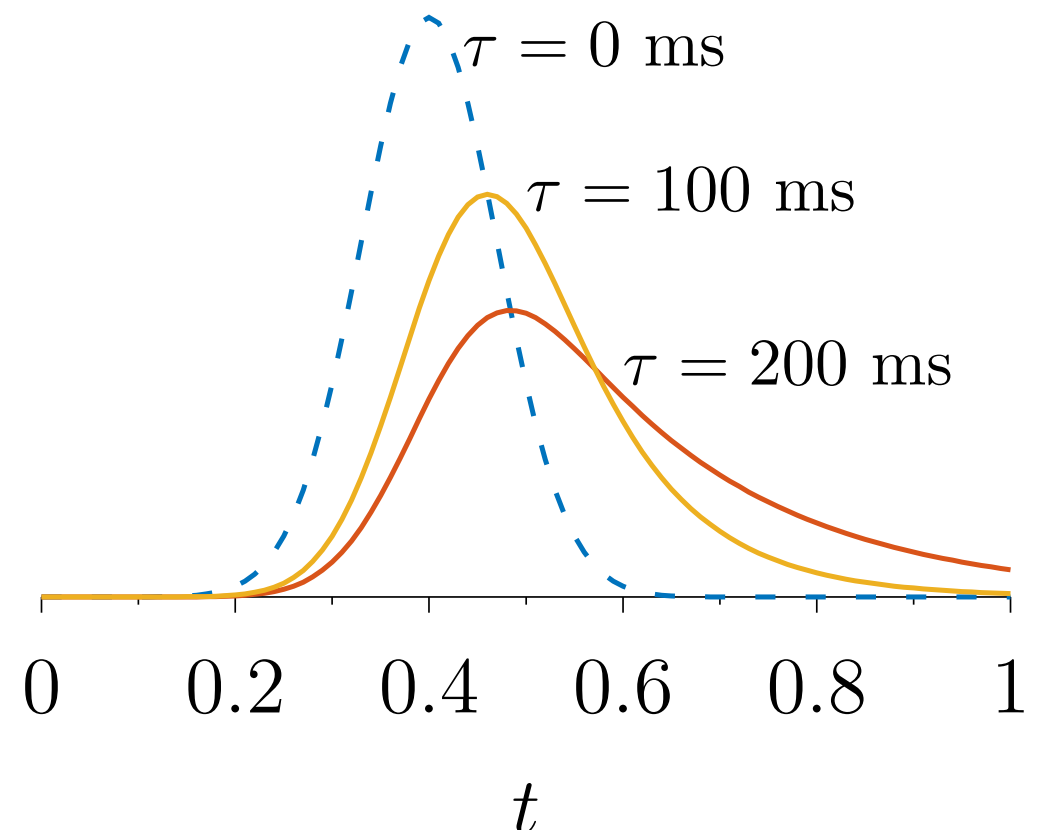
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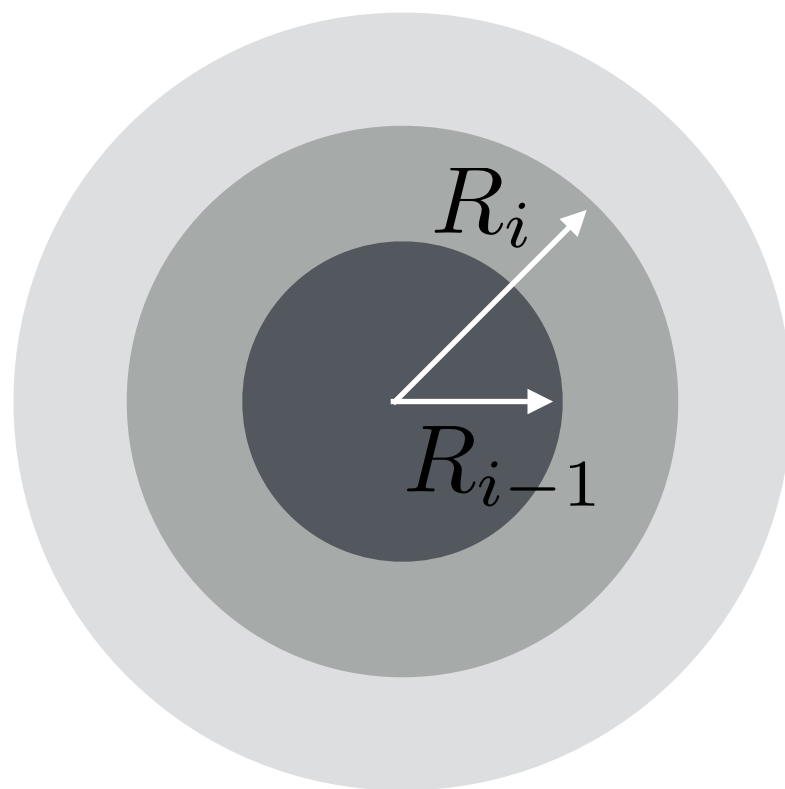
$$G(t, t') = \frac{1}{\tau} e^{-(t-t')/\tau}$$

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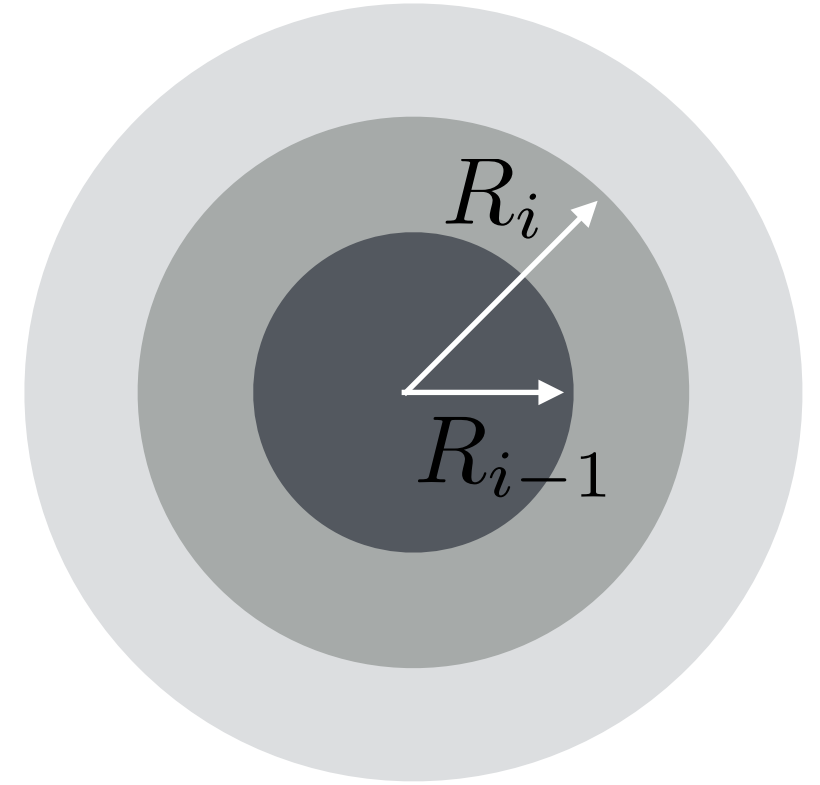


Modelagem Computacional



- Lagrangiana Efetiva:

$$\mathcal{L}(\{R_i\}, \{T_i\}, \{\mathbf{Y}_i\}) = \sum_{i=1}^N K^{(i)} - V_{\text{grav}}^{(i)} - U^{(i)}$$

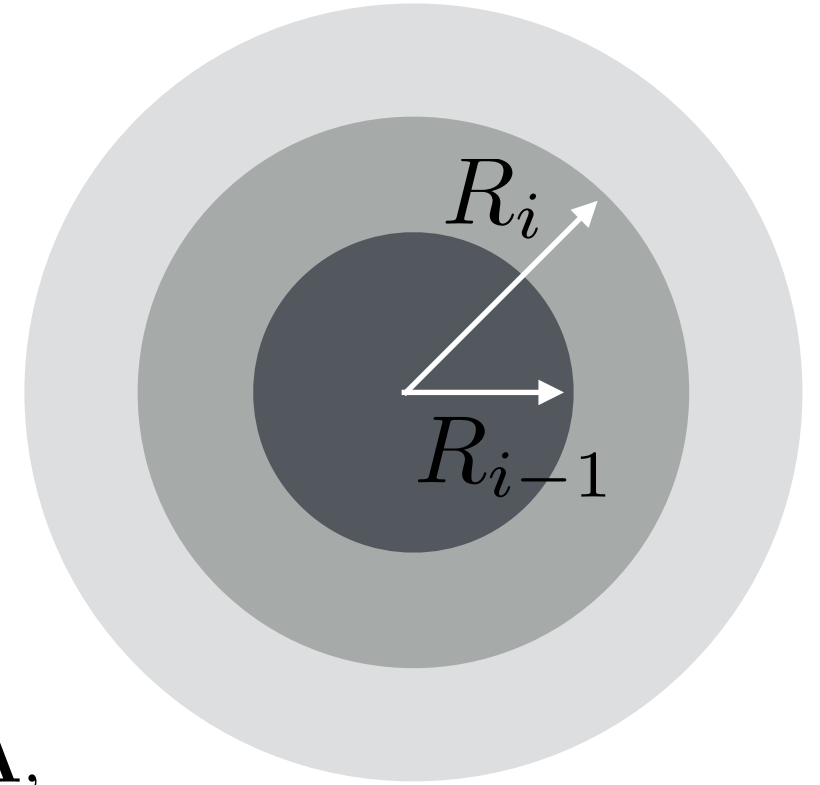


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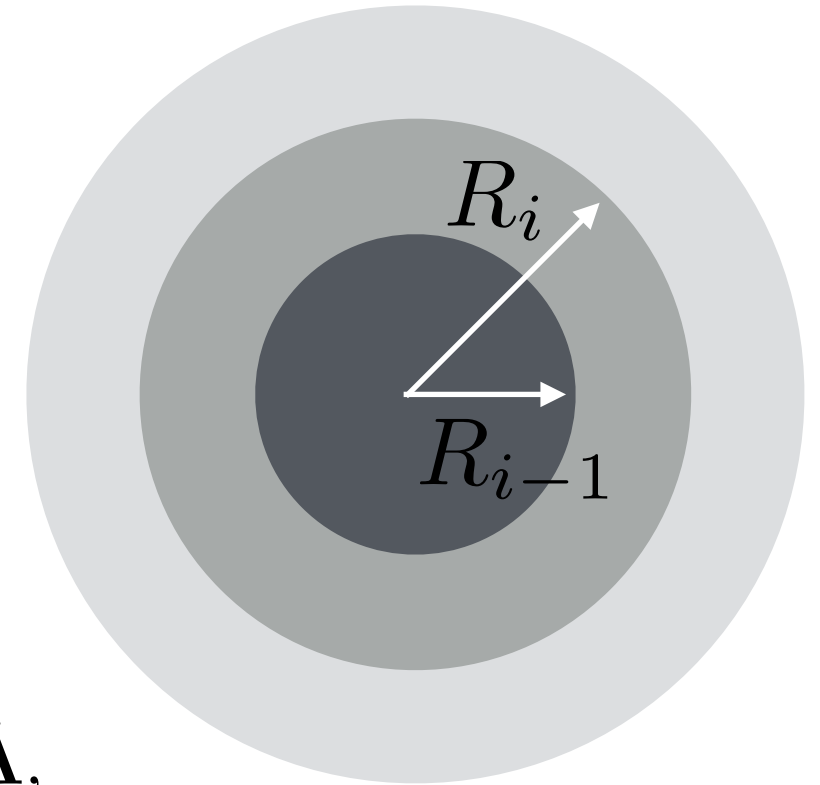
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- Equação de estado:

$$u(\rho, T) = u_{\text{ion}} + u_{\text{rad}} + u_{\text{ele}} + u_{\text{pos}}$$



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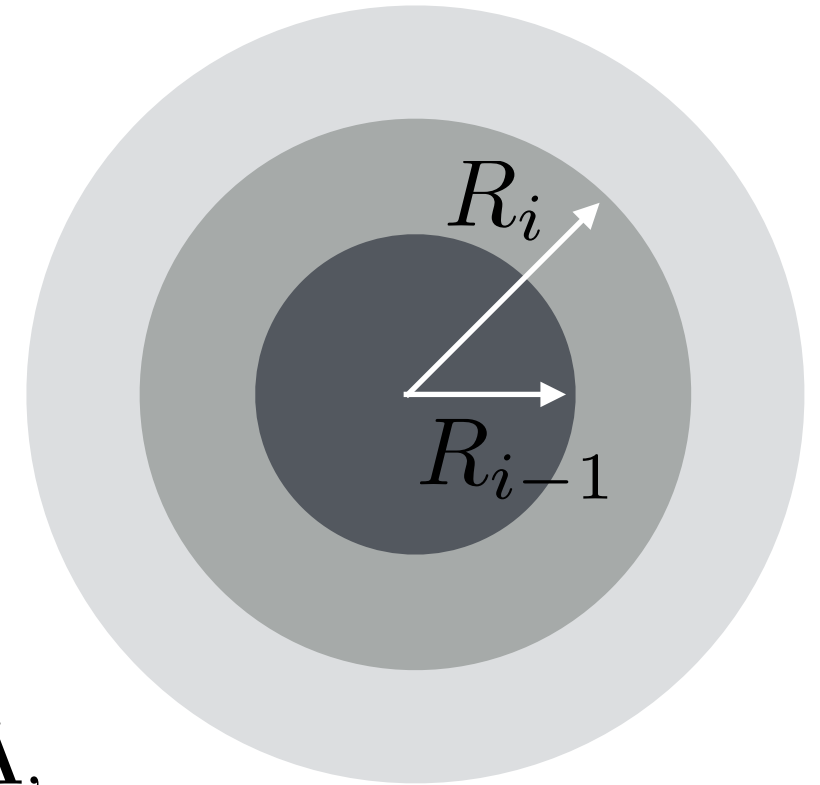
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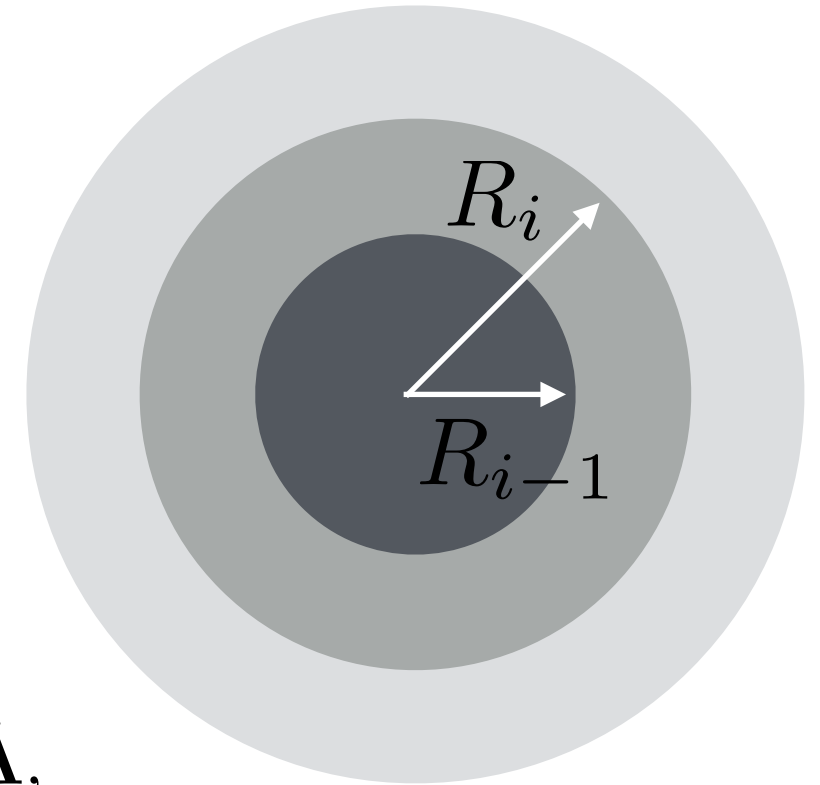
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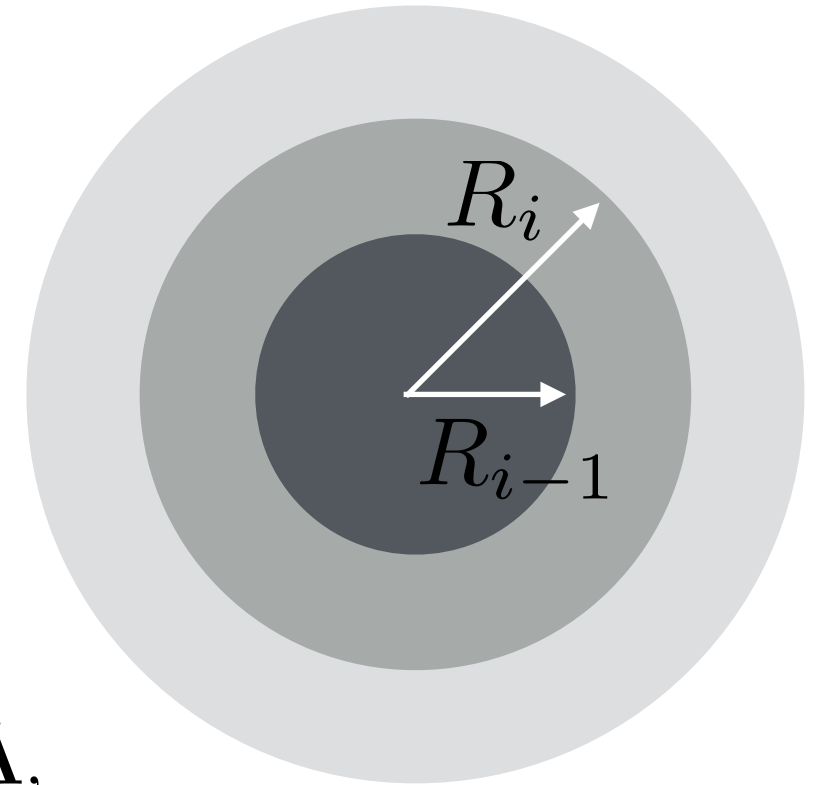
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Controle da Energia

$$\frac{dE}{dt} = \sum_i \dot{Q}_i.$$

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$$\frac{d[\dot{Q}]}{dt} = \frac{1}{\tau} (\dot{Q} - [\dot{Q}])$$

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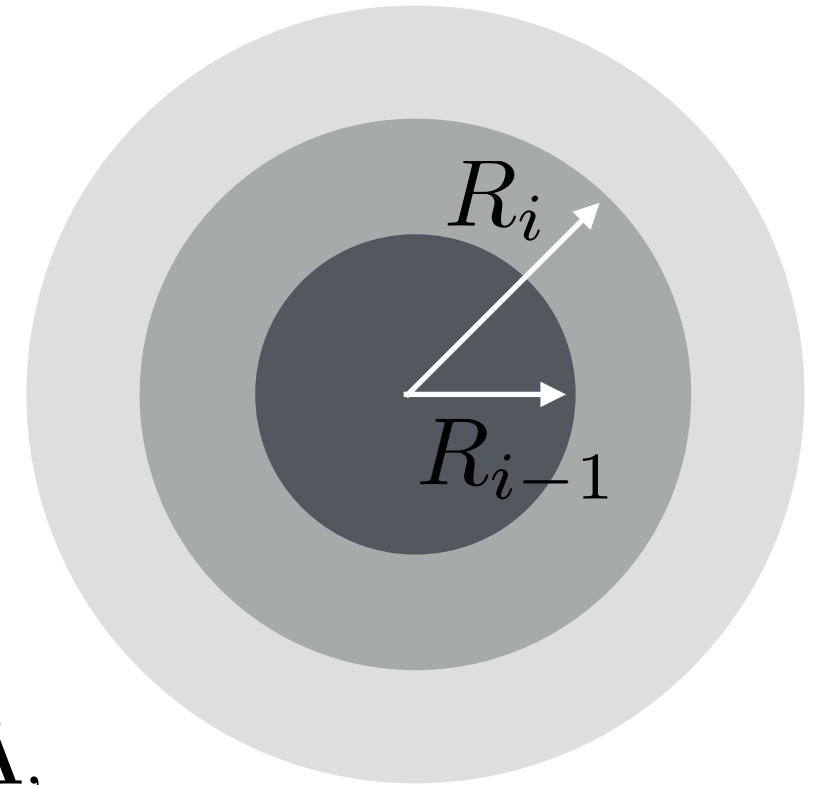
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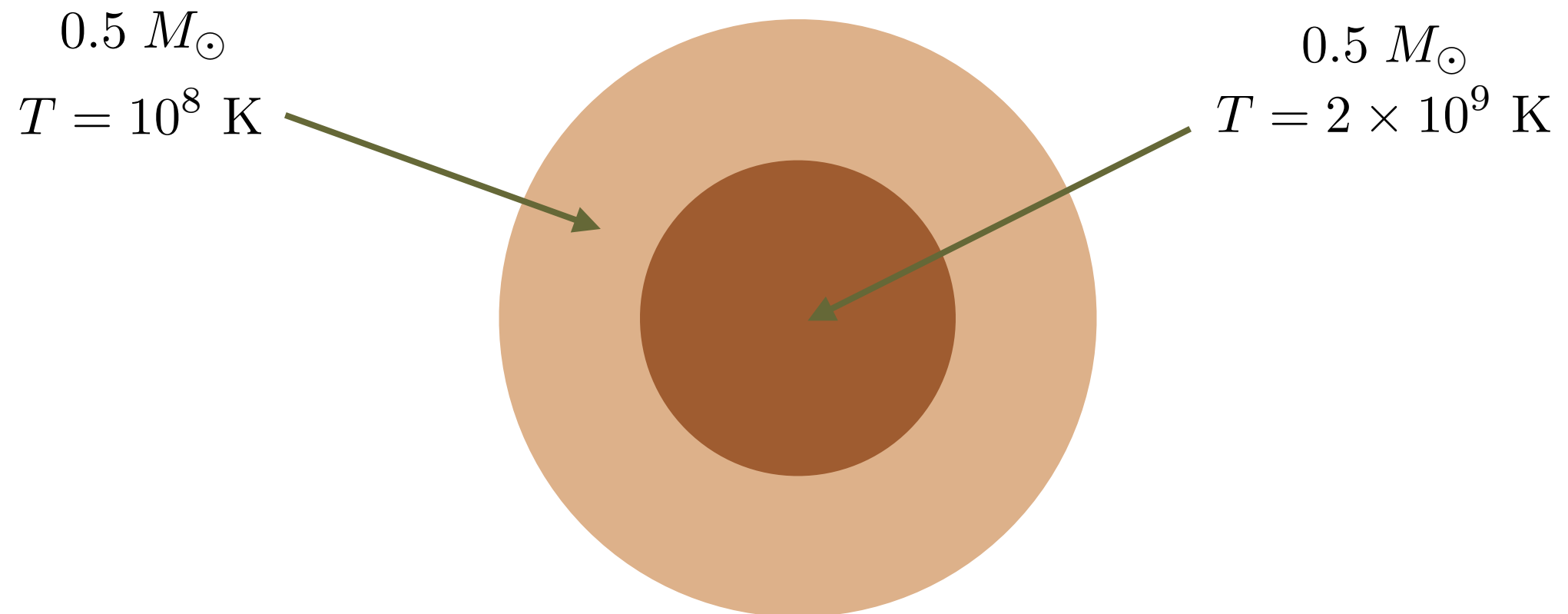


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Resultados Preliminares

Condição Inicial (IC1)

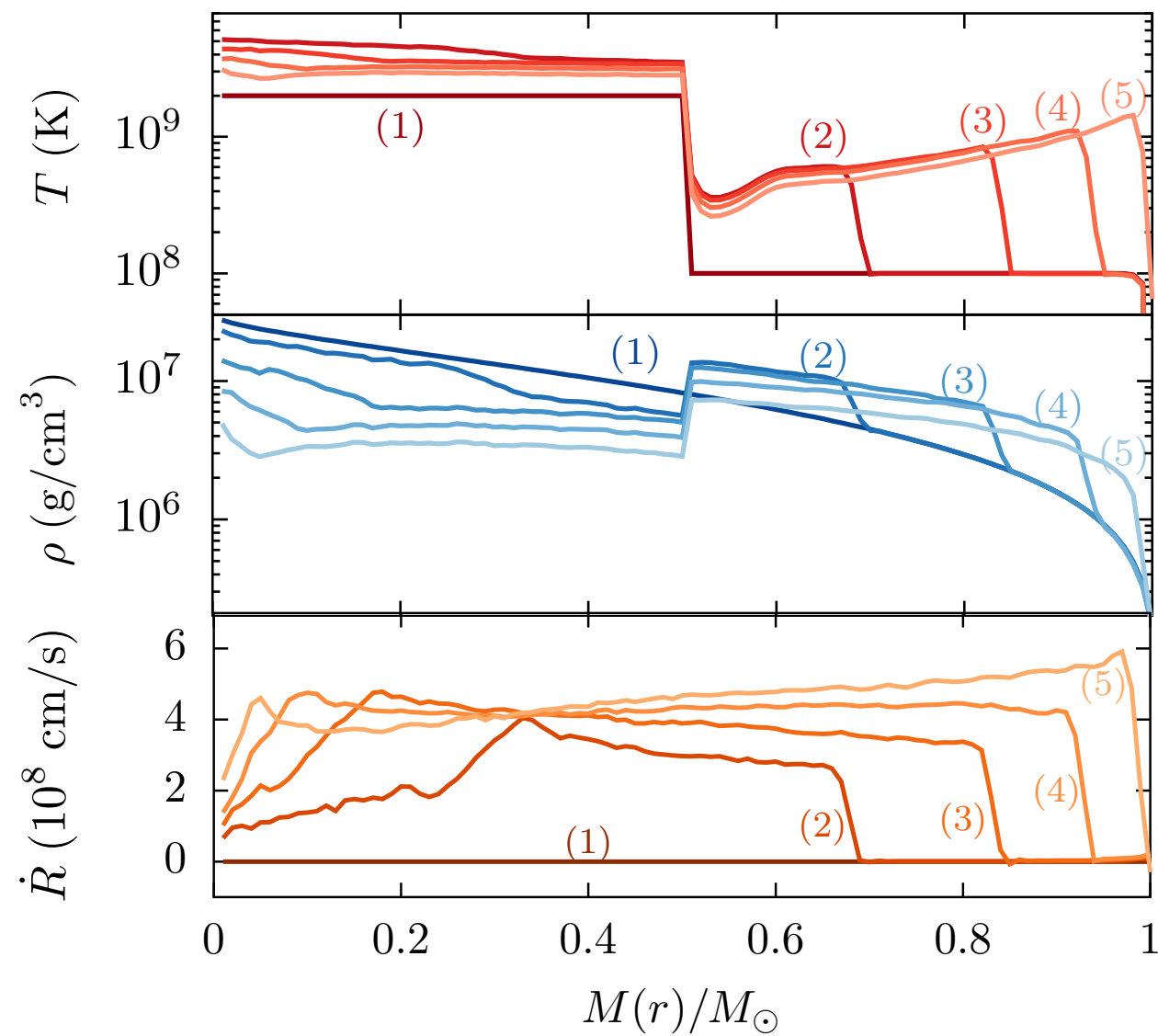


Anã Branca
C/O

Perfis de temperatura e densidade (IC1)

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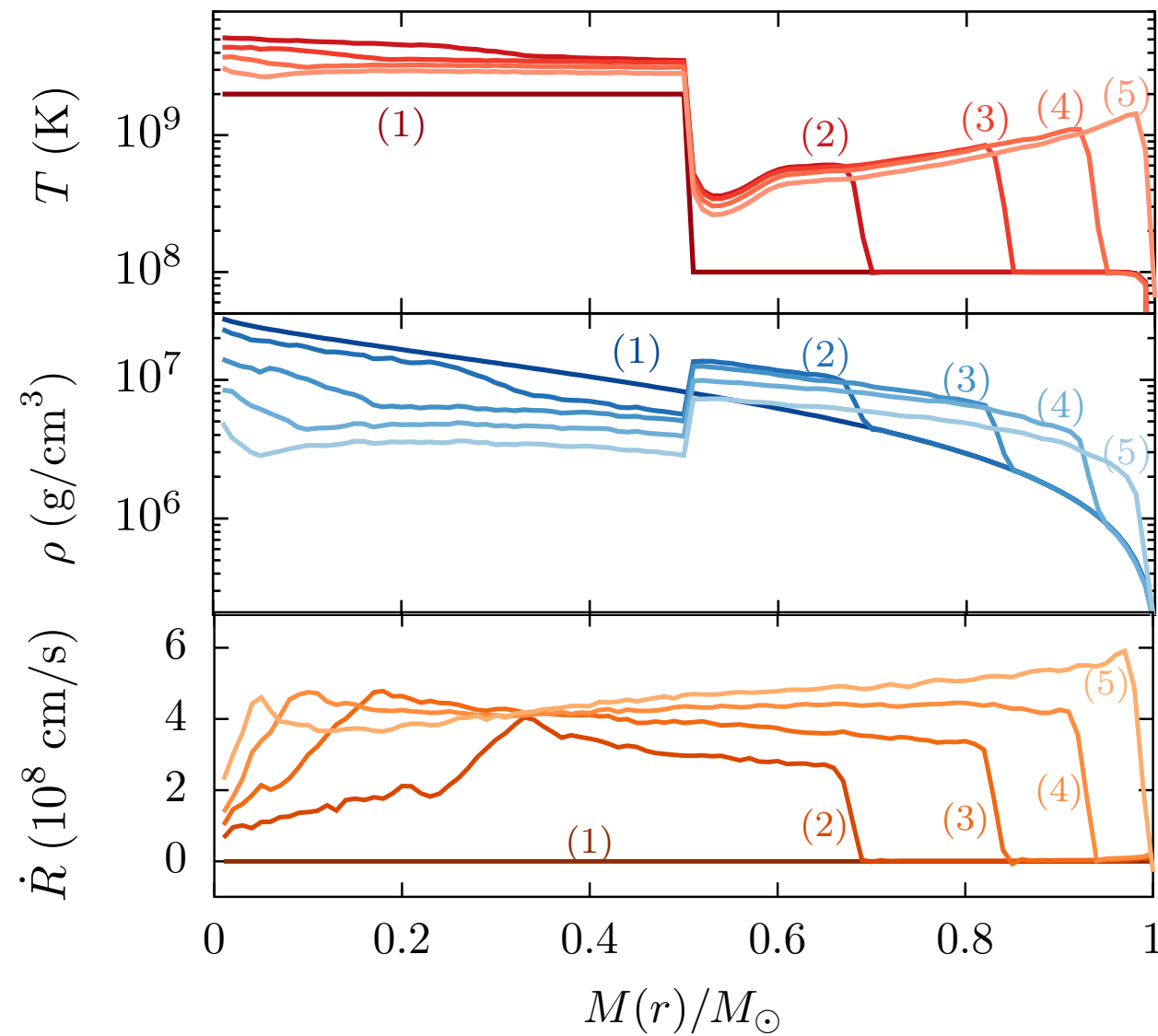
$\tau = 0$ ms



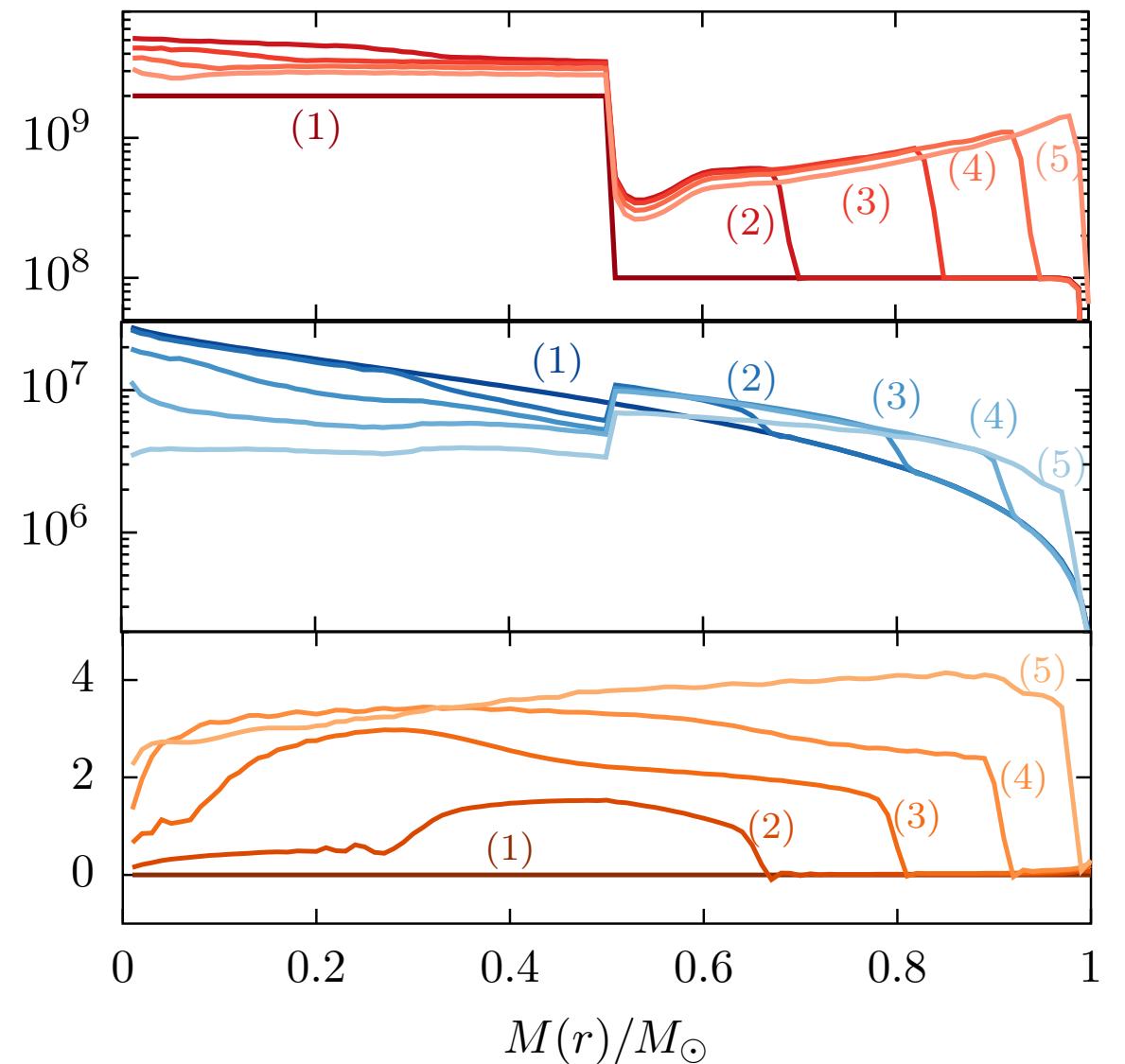
(1) $t = 0$, (2) $t = 111$ ms, (3) $t = 221$ ms, (4) $t = 329$ ms, (5) $t = 440$ ms.

Perfis de temperatura e densidade (IC1)

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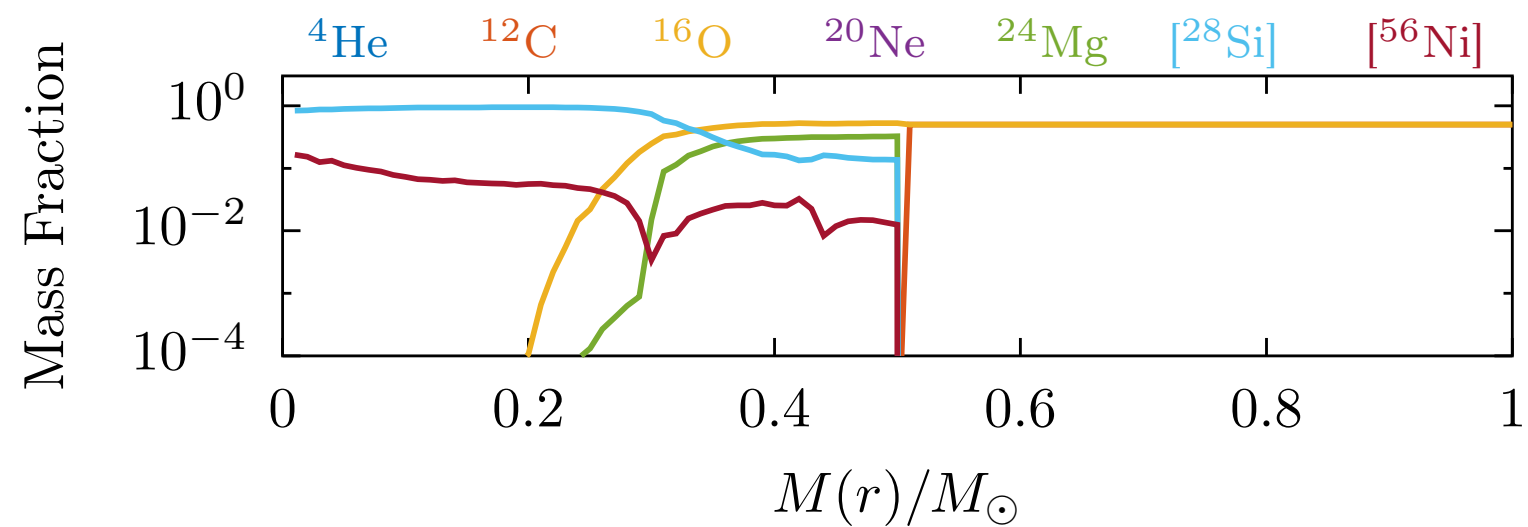


$\tau = 100$ ms



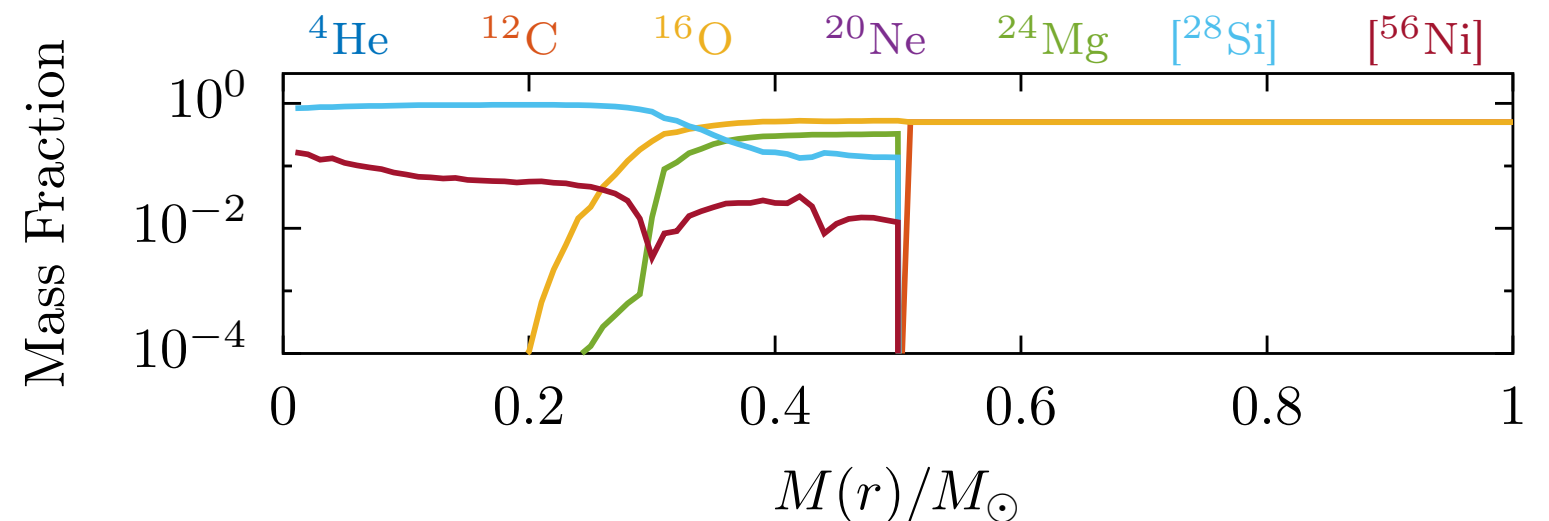
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Abundância e Energia Liberada (IC1)



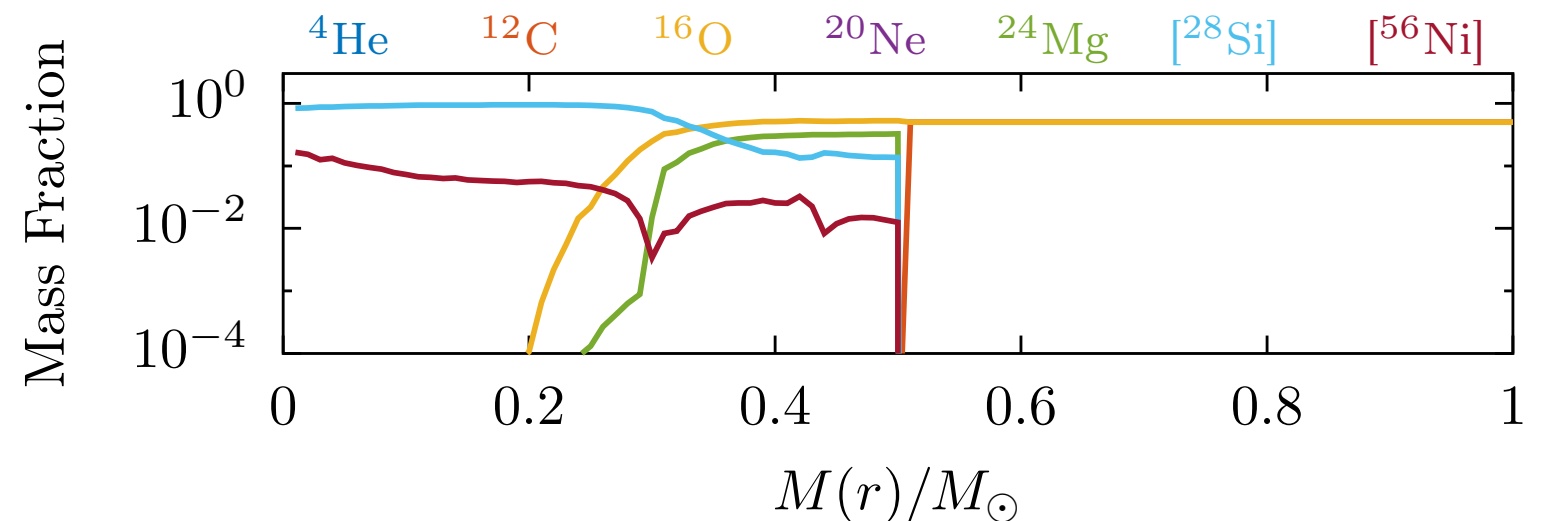
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τ (ms)	${}^4\text{He}$ (M_\odot)	${}^{12}\text{C}$ (M_\odot)	${}^{16}\text{O}$ (M_\odot)	${}^{20}\text{Ne}$ (M_\odot)	${}^{24}\text{Mg}$ (M_\odot)	$[{}^{28}\text{Si}]$ (M_\odot)	$[{}^{56}\text{Ni}]$ (M_\odot)
0	0.001	0.250	0.250	10^{-5}	10^{-5}	0.233	0.266
5	10^{-4}	0.250	0.253	10^{-6}	10^{-5}	0.286	0.211
10	10^{-5}	0.250	0.254	10^{-6}	10^{-5}	0.307	0.189
25	10^{-10}	0.250	0.266	10^{-6}	10^{-4}	0.337	0.147
50	10^{-10}	0.250	0.300	10^{-6}	0.015	0.359	0.076
100	10^{-11}	0.250	0.353	10^{-6}	0.054	0.318	0.025
200	10^{-12}	0.250	0.424	10^{-6}	0.099	0.219	0.008
400	10^{-20}	0.250	0.503	10^{-6}	0.150	0.095	0.002



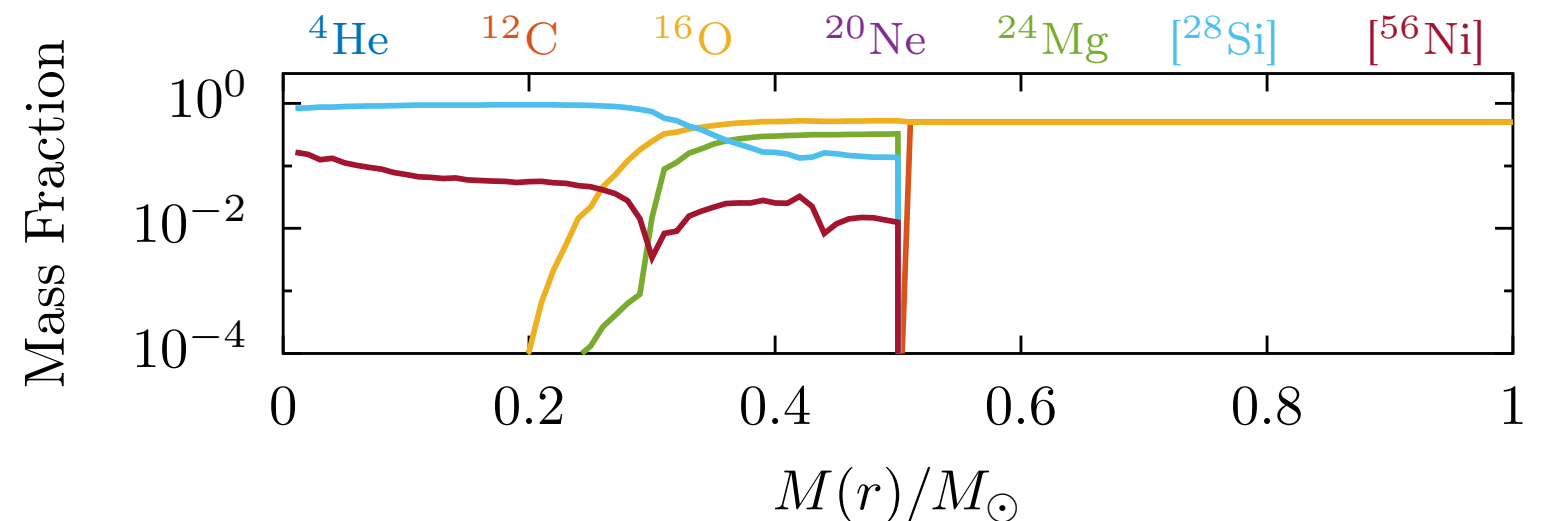
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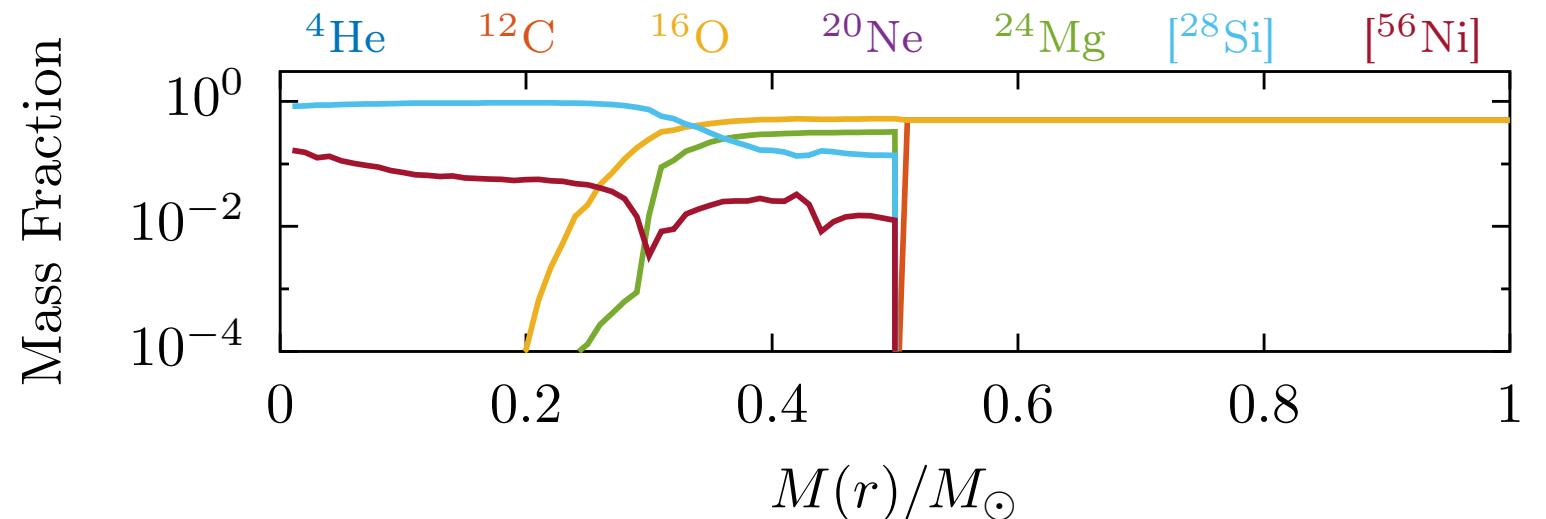
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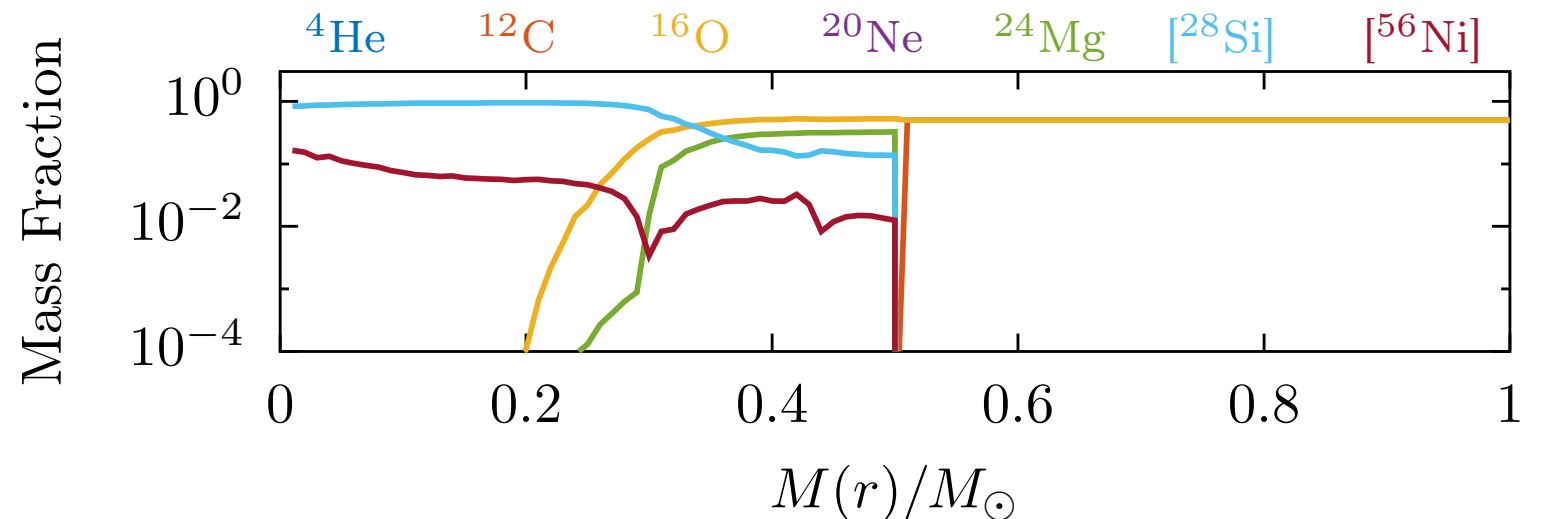
τ (ms)	Q_n (10^{51} erg)
0	0.684
5	0.665
10	0.657
25	0.631
50	0.571
100	0.491
200	0.405
400	0.312



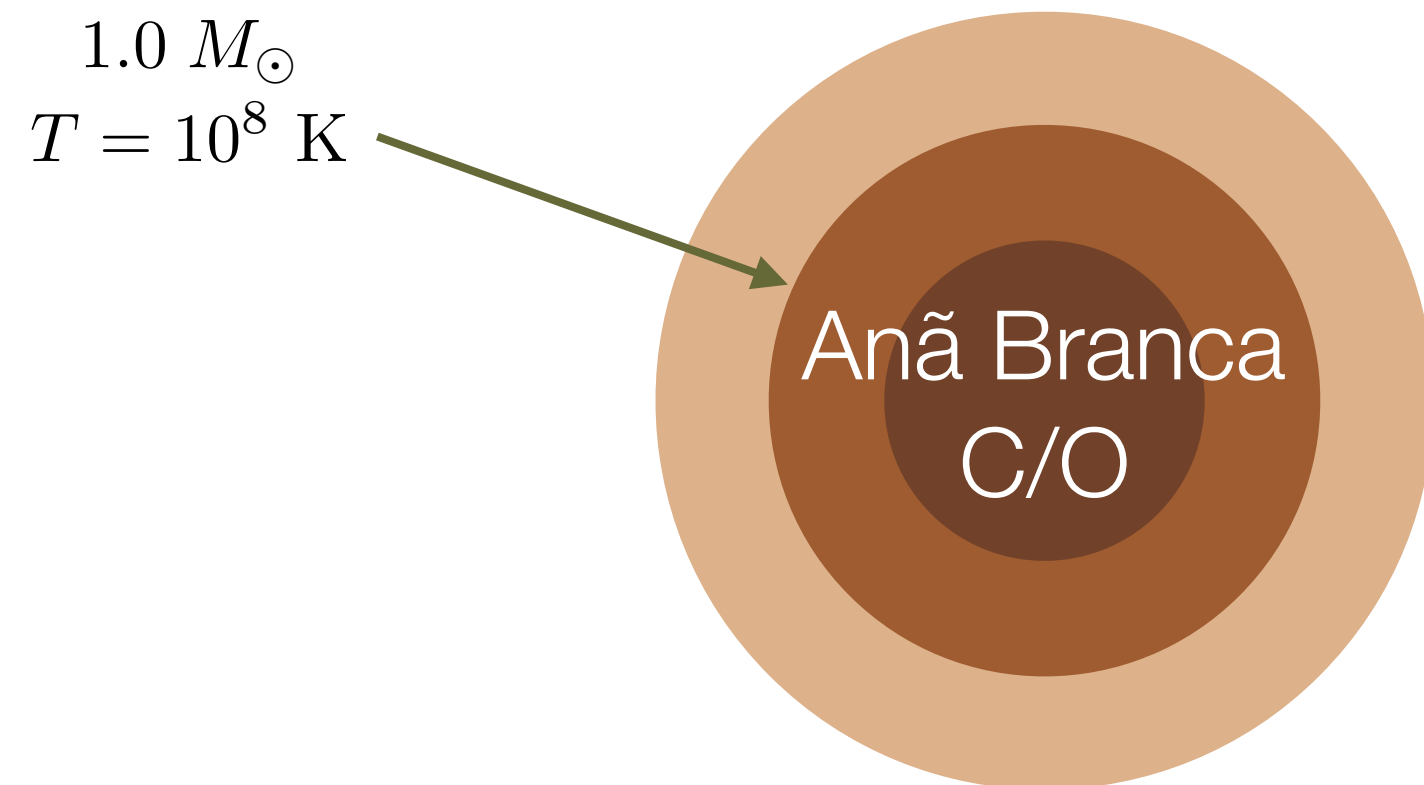
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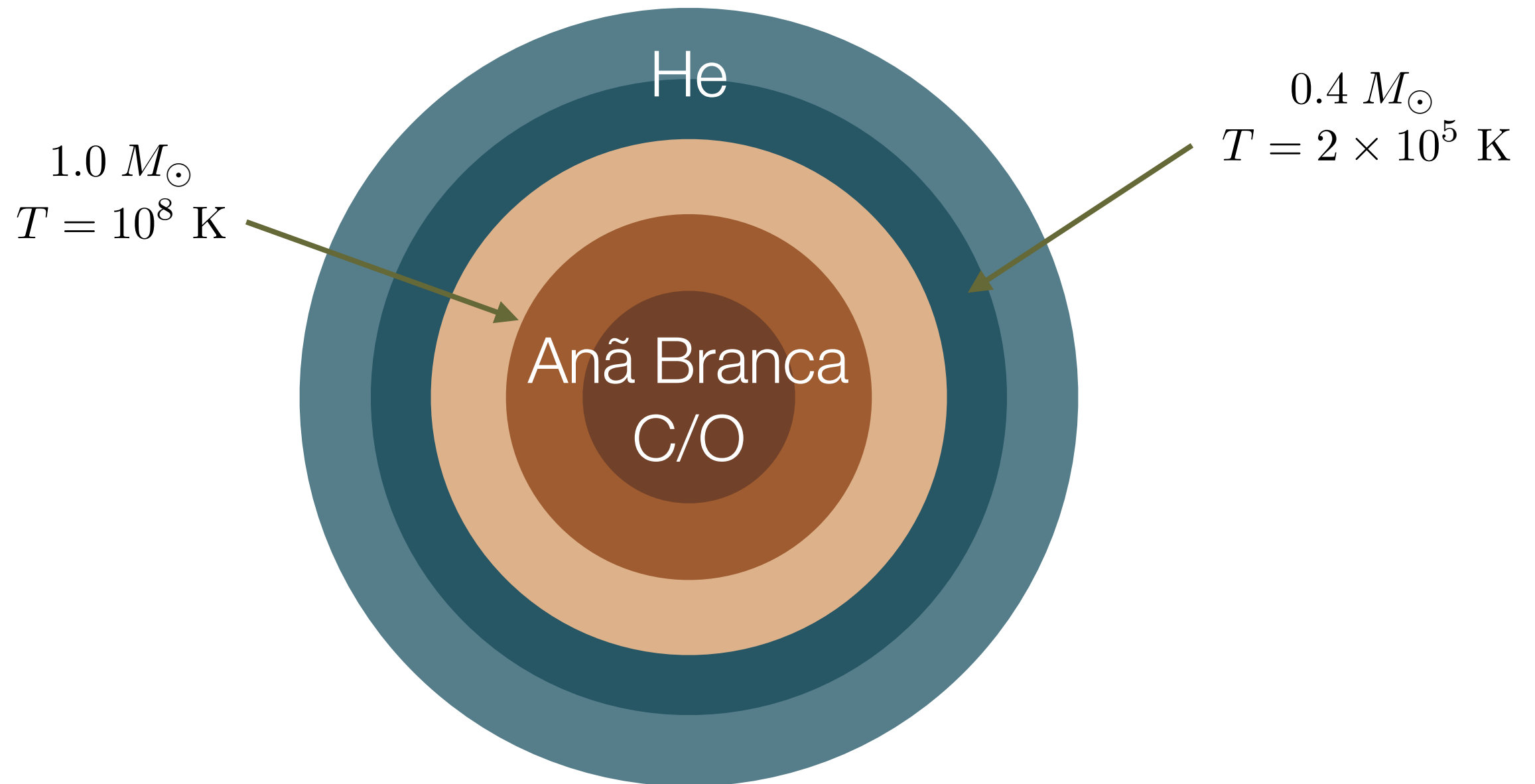
τ (ms)	Q_n (10^{51} erg)
0	0.684
5	0.665
10	0.657
25	0.631
50	0.571
100	0.491
200	0.405
400	0.312



Condição Inicial (IC2)

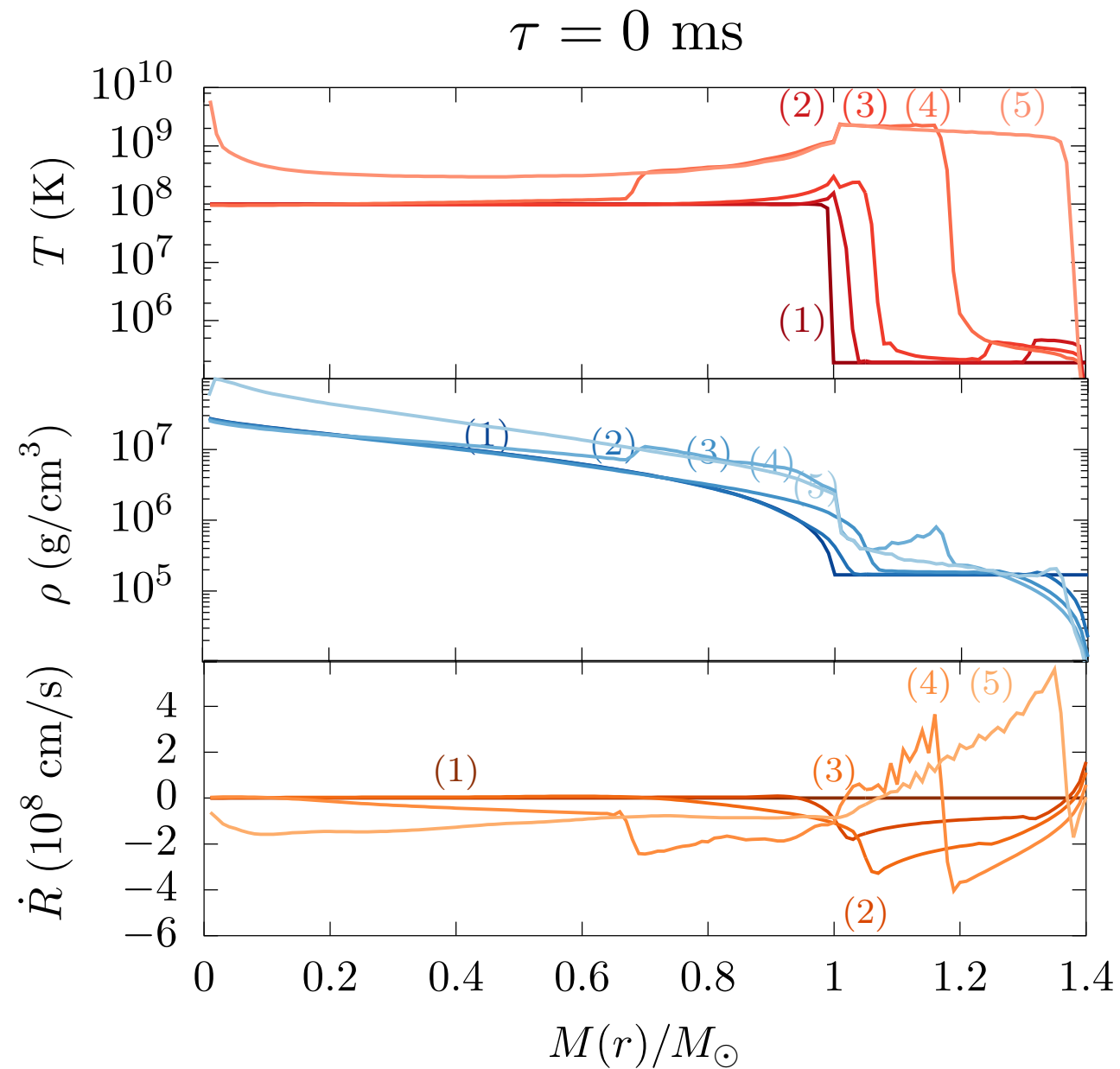


Condição Inicial (IC2)



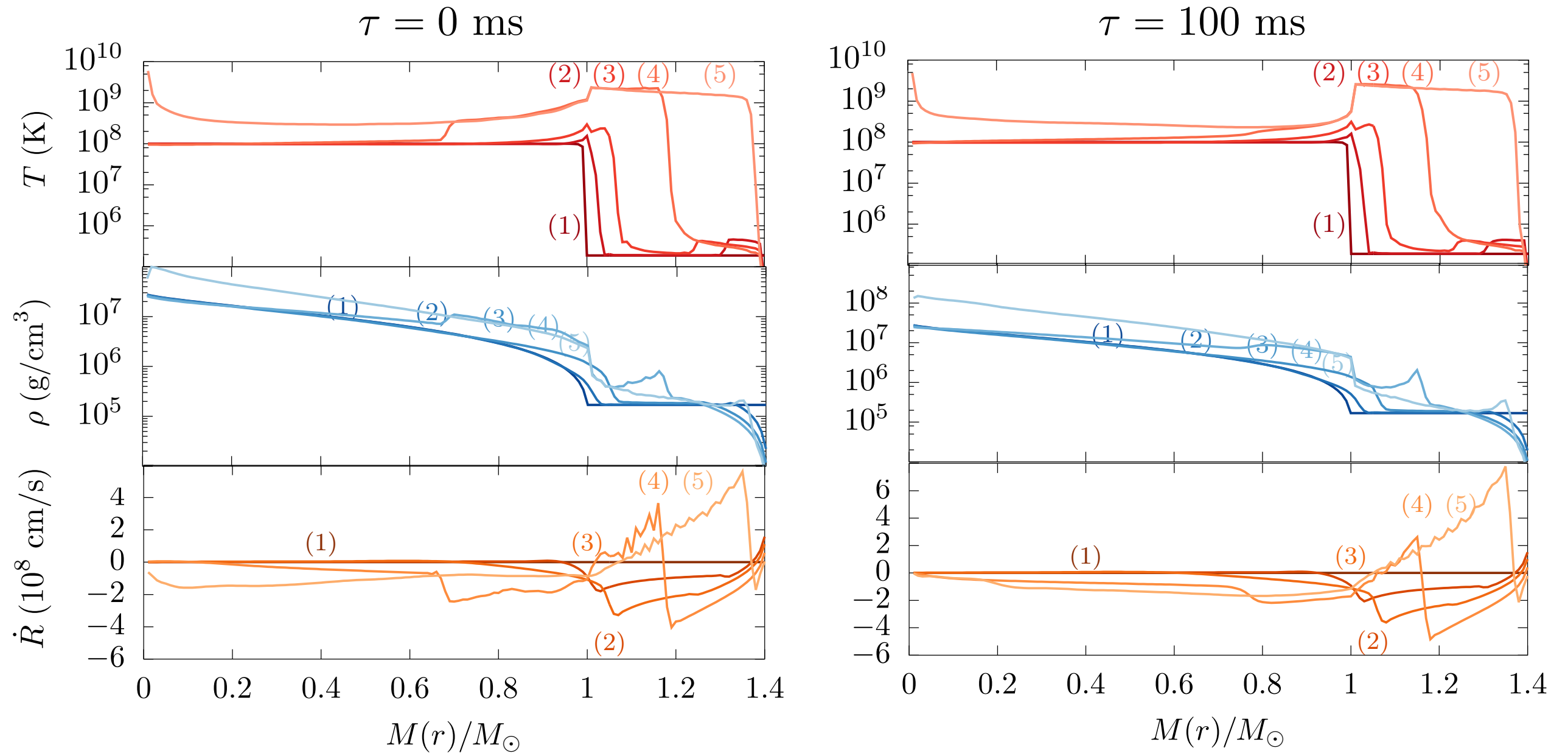
Perfis de temperatura e densidade (IC2)

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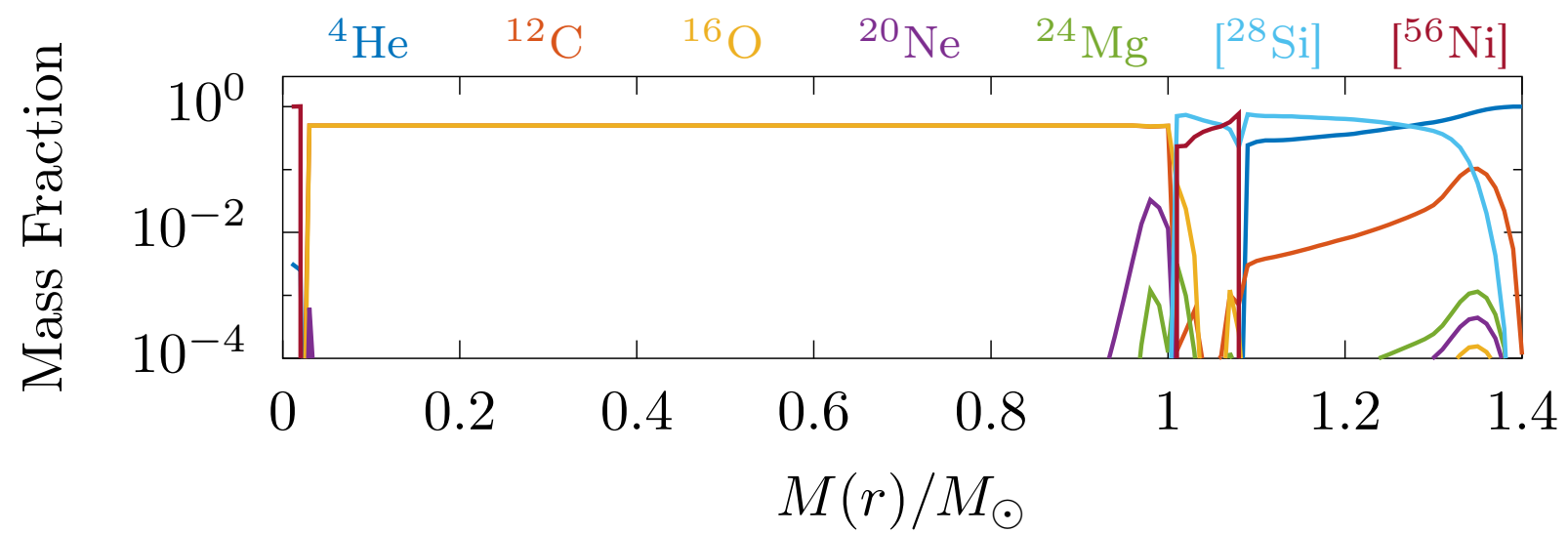
(1) $t = 0$ s, (2) $t = 0.473$ s, (3) $t = 0.981$ s, (4) $t = 1.509$ s, (5) $t = 1.991$ s.

Perfis de temperatura e densidade (IC2)



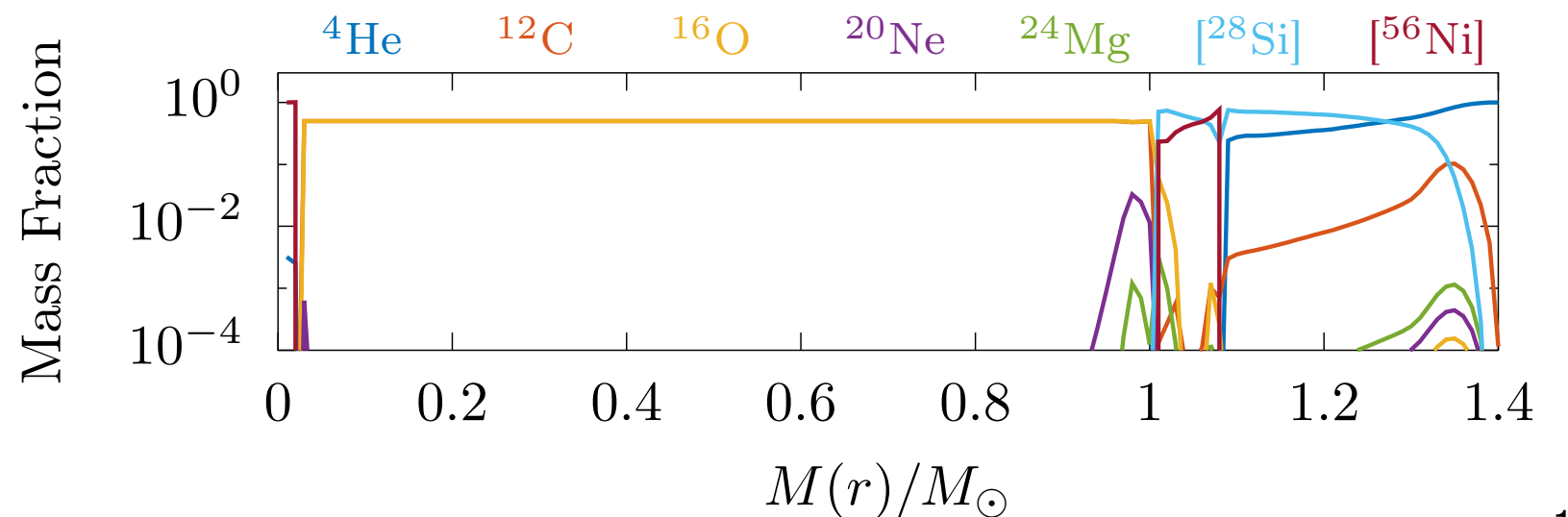
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Abundância e Energia Liberada (IC2)



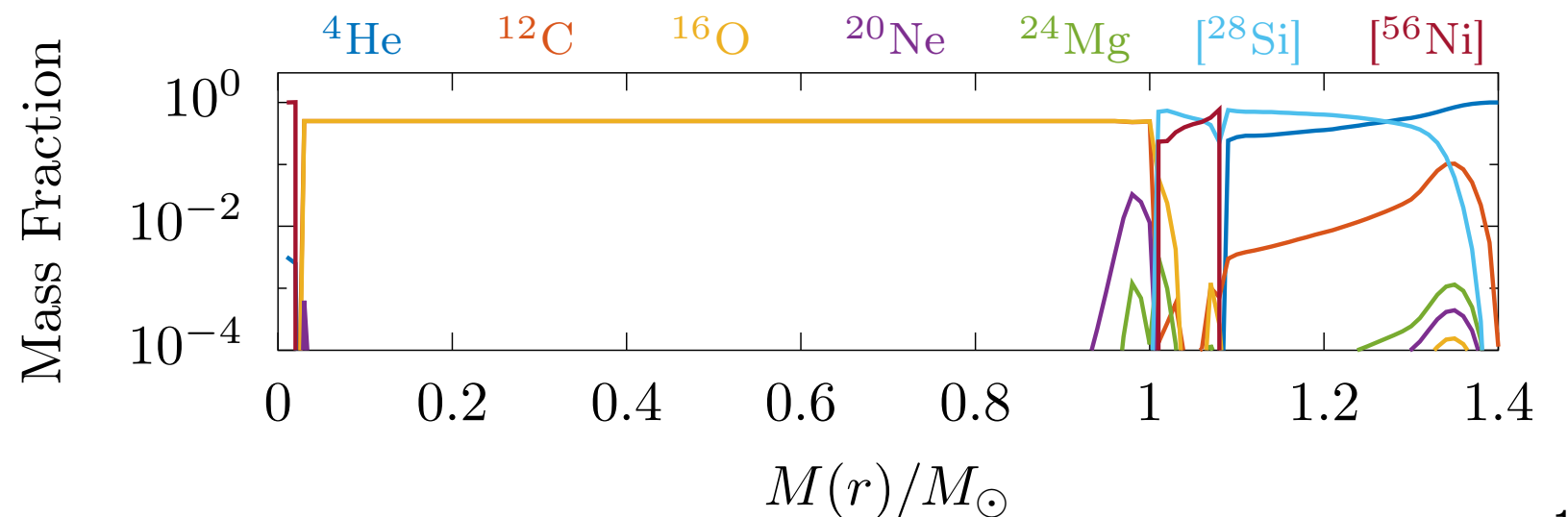
Abundância e Energia Liberada (IC2)

τ (ms)	${}^4\text{He}$ (M_\odot)	${}^{12}\text{C}$ (M_\odot)	${}^{16}\text{O}$ (M_\odot)	${}^{20}\text{Ne}$ (M_\odot)	${}^{24}\text{Mg}$ (M_\odot)	$[{}^{28}\text{Si}]$ (M_\odot)	$[{}^{56}\text{Ni}]$ (M_\odot)
0							
5	0.166	0.497	0.490	0.001	10^{-4}	0.191	0.055
10	0.163	0.497	0.491	10^{-4}	10^{-4}	0.208	0.041
25	0.150	0.496	0.491	10^{-5}	0.001	0.236	0.026
50	0.126	0.494	0.492	10^{-5}	0.003	0.264	0.021
100	0.082	0.494	0.495	10^{-4}	0.011	0.298	0.020
200	0.061	0.505	0.505	0.002	0.035	0.282	0.010
300	0.055	0.513	0.507	0.004	0.048	0.263	0.010
500	0.052	0.523	0.509	0.007	0.060	0.239	0.010



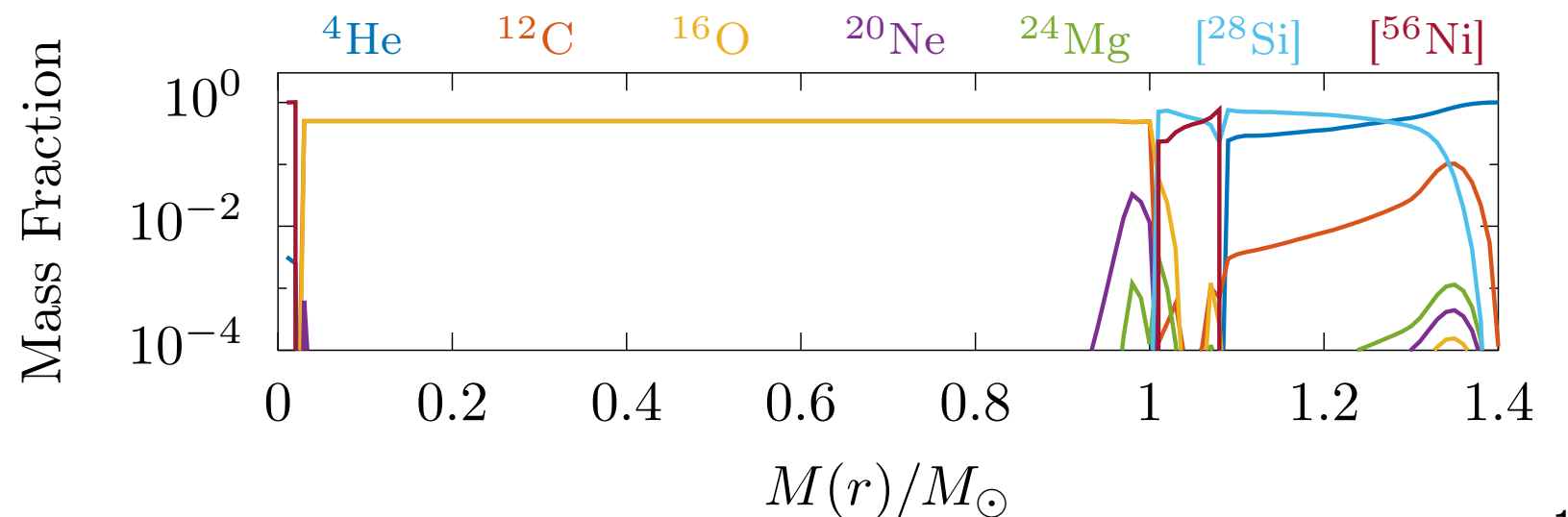
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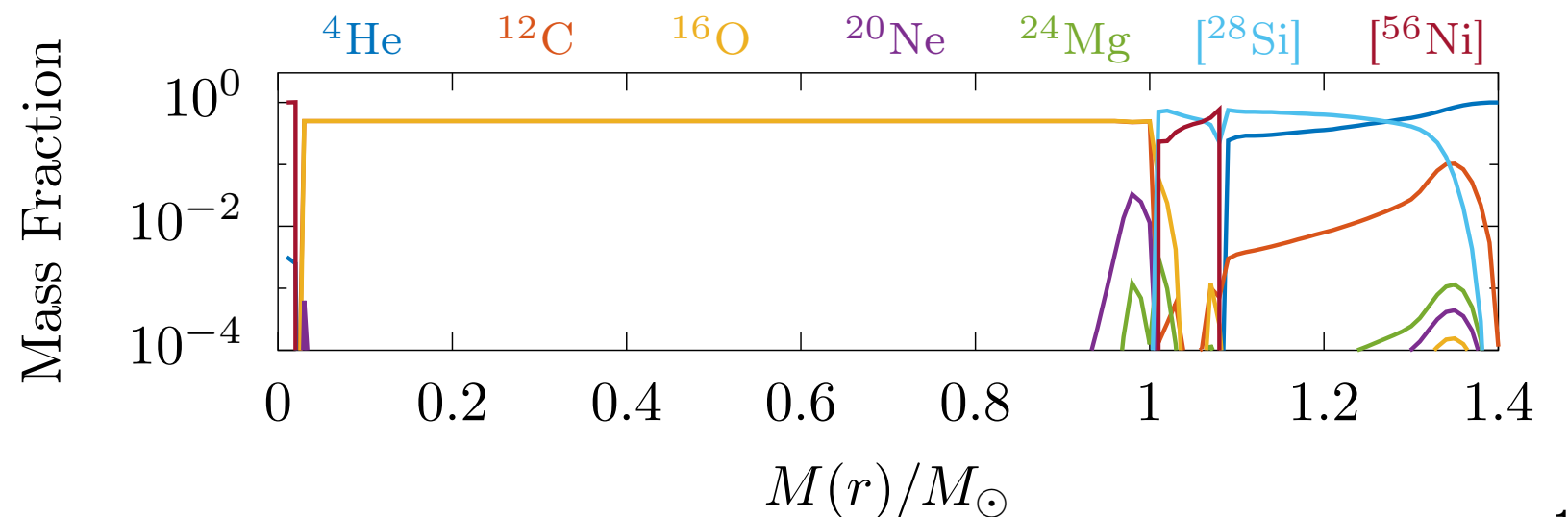
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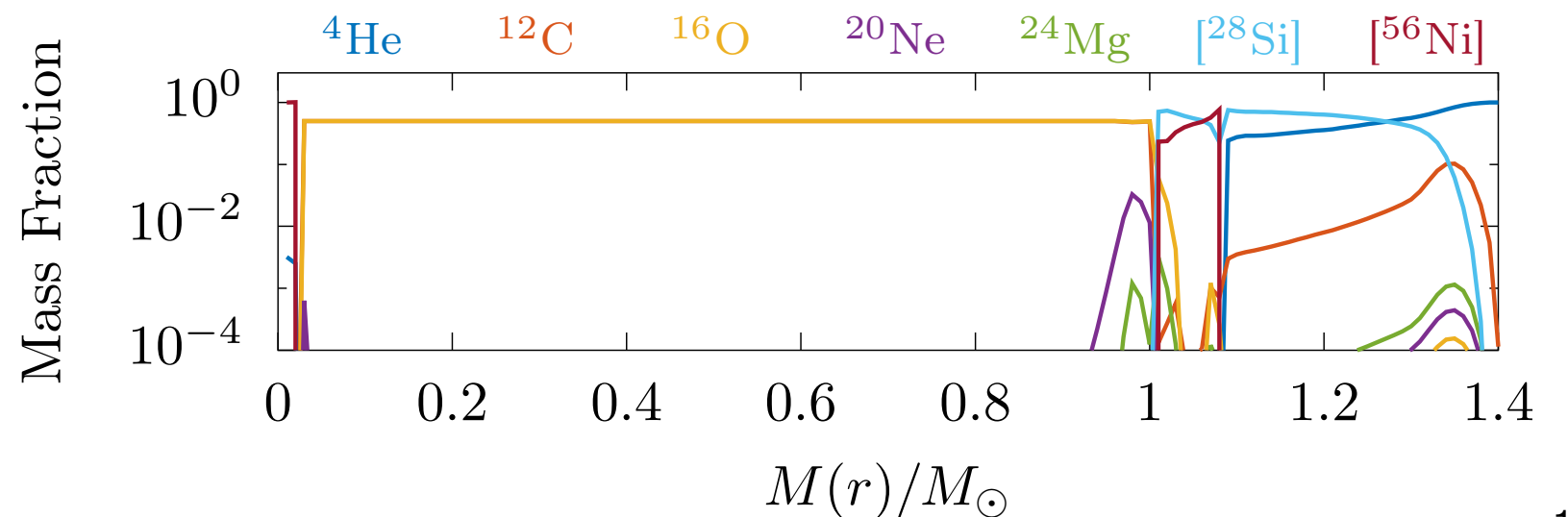
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100	0.854
200	0.871
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Conclusões e Perspectivas

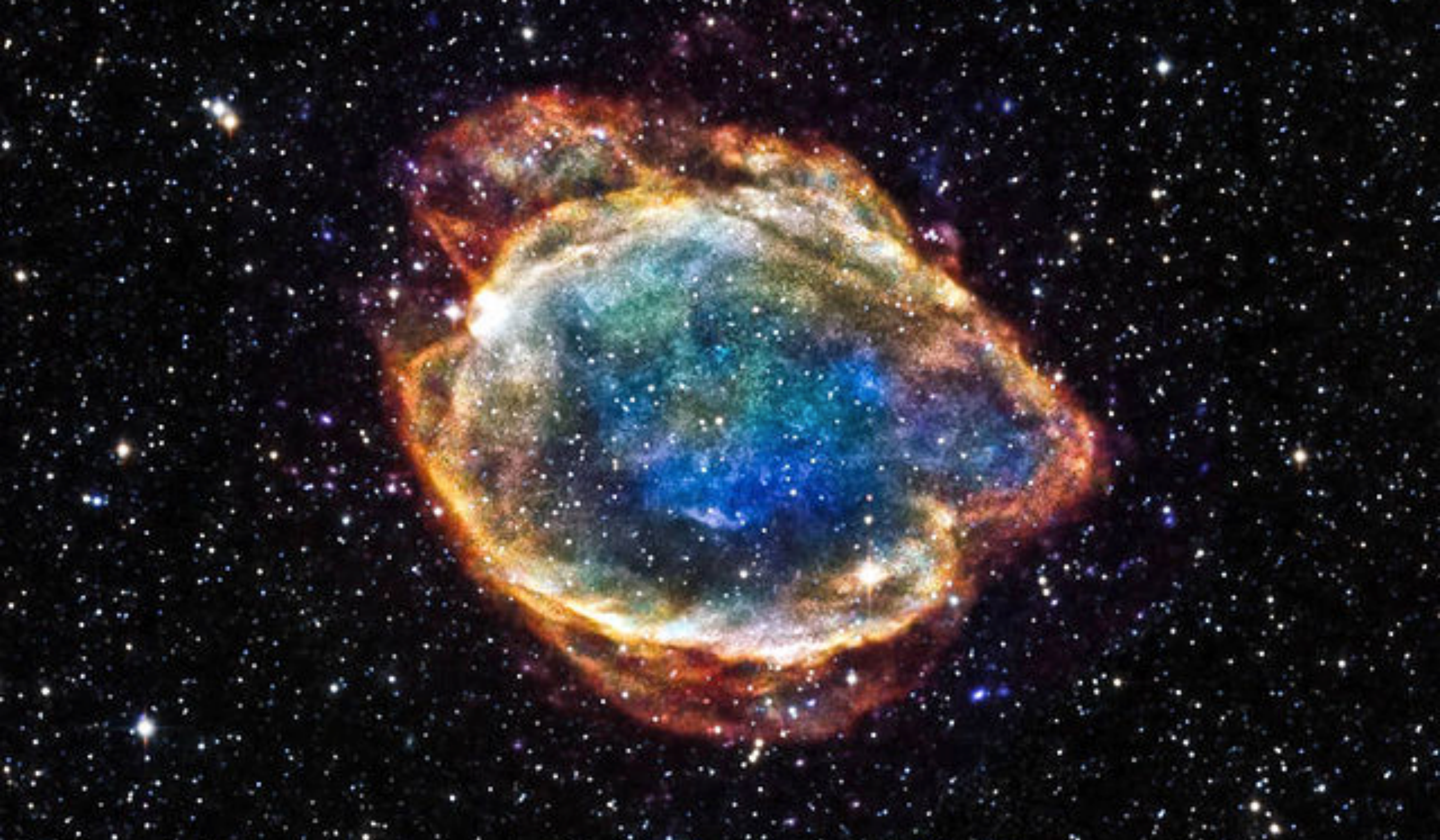
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- Qual a **condição inicial** advinda de um sistema single degenerate?
- Qual o **valor físico** de τ ?



Obrigado!